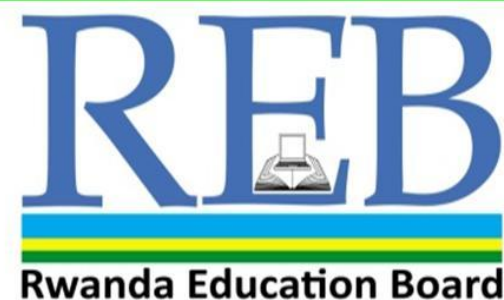


REPUBLIKA Y'U RWANDA



MINISTERI Y'UBUREZI



**INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'UBUGENI N'UBUHANZI
IKICIRO CYA MBERE CY 'AMASHURI ABANZA**

Kigali, 2015

INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'UBUGENI N'UBUHANZI

IKICIRO CYA MBERE CY'AMASHURI ABANZA

Kigali, 2015

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IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Mu rwego rwo gushimangira imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi bw'uwigira, Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB) gishimishijwe no gushyira ahagaragara integanyanyigisho nshya izakoreshwa mu gihugu hose. Iyi nteganyanyigisho igamije gutanga uburezi buboneye kandi bufite ireme mu byiciro by'uburezi rusange mu mashuri yose y'u Rwanda. Poritiki y'uburezi mu Rwanda ni uguha urubyiruko mu byiciro byose by'uburezi amahirwe yose mu byerekeye ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bikwiriye birutegurira kugira uruhare mu iterambere ry'umuryango ndetse no guhabwa amahirwe yo kwihangira umurimo.

Kugira ngo hanozwe ireme ry'uburezi, Leta y'u Rwanda yashyize imbaraga mu ivugurura ry'integanyanyigisho ku buryo imyigire n'imyigishirize ndetse n'isuzuma bigira uruhare rugaragara mu kurema Umunyarwanda igihugu gikeneye. Mu rwego rwo kubaka umuryango ushingiyeye ku bushobozi, byabaye ngombwa ko hakorwa integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku guha abiga ubushobozi bukenewe kugira ngo bashobore gupigana ku isoko ry'umurimo haba mu karere u Rwanda ruherereyemo cyangwa ku rwego mpuzamahanga. Mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho, abanyeshuri bazagira uruhare rugaragara mu myigire bityo bagire ubushobozi butuma bashobora guhuza ibyo bize n'ubuzima bwa buri muni. Ibi bizatuma bo ubwabo bigirira akamaro kandi banateze igihugu cyabo imbere.

Turashimira byimazeyo abafatanyabikorwa n'abaterankunga bagize uruhare mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho kuva igikorwa gitangira kugeza kirangiye. Tuboneyeho kandi gusaba abazakoresha iyi nteganyanyigisho gutanga ibitekerezo byatuma irushaho kubanogera.

GASANA I. Janvier

Umuyobozi Mukuru wa REB

GUSHIMIRA

Ndashimira mbikuye ku mutima abantu bose bagize uruhare mu itegurwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ntabwo iyi nteganyanyigisho yashoboraga gukorwa uko bikwiye iyo hatabaho uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa banyuranye mu burezi ndetse n'abaterankunga. Nejejwe no gushima ubufatanye n'ubwitange batugaragarije.

Mbere na mbere ndashimira inzego nkuru zishinzwe uburezi mu Rwanda zakurikiraniye hafi umurimo wo kuvugurura integanyanyigisho ndetse n'abakozi b'Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda bagize uruhare mu itegurwa n'iyandikwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Harashimirwa kandi abarimu bigisha kuva mu mashuri y'inshuke, abanza, ayisumbuye na kaminuza bitanze batiziganye kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishobore kujya ahagaragara.

Ndashimira imiryango nterankunga mu burezi nka UNICEF, UNFPA, DFID, AFR kubera inkunga mu rwego rw'imari na tekini batanze mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ndashimira kandi uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa mu burezi nk' Itorero ry'Igihugu, Komisiyo y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge, CNLG, CGS, GMO, RBS, REMA, WDA, MINECOFIN, AEGIS Trust, Handicap International, Wellspring Foundation, Right to Play, MEDISAR, EDC/L3, EDC/Akazi Kanoze, Save the Children n'Imiryango ishingiyeye ku kwemera mu iyandikwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Byongeye kandi ndashimira impuguke mpuzamahanga ndetse n'iz'Abanyarwanda bitanze kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishobore gutegurwa no kwandikwa. Iyi nteganyanyigisho ni umusaruro w'ubufatanye n'ubwitange bya buri wese mu bitabiriye iki gikorwa.

Dr. MUSABE Joyce

Umuyobozi w'Ishami CPMD

URUTONDE RW'ABAGIZE URUHARE MU ITEGURWA RY'IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO

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IGICE CYA MBERE: INTEGANYANYIGISHO YA MUZIKA

1. INTANGIRIRO

1.1. Imvano y'ivugururwa ry'integanyanyigisho

Mu rwego rwo kuzamura ireme ry'uburezi mu Rwanda, hagendewe ku byo Abanyarwanda bakeneye mu ruhande mpuzamahanga, habayeho ivugurura ry'Integanyanyigisho, rishingiye ku ntego n'ubushobozi by'umunyeshuri, aho kuba zishingiye ku bumenyi umunyeshuri yasabwaga kugira mu nteganyanyigisho zabanje.

Ni muri urwo rwego integanyanyigisho y'isomo rya Muzika ryigishwa mu mashuri abanza yavuguruwe, hagenderewe ku byo buri munyeshuri akeneye, hibandwa kukwiga gushingiye kubushobozi bw'umunyeshuri. Muzika ni imwe mu nyigisho zitoza umunyeshuri kugaragaza imbamutima zimurimo binyuze mu bihangano binyuranye (nyuramatwi na mberajisho). Inyigisho y'iri somo mu cyiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza, izajya yigishwa mu rurimi rw'Ikinyarwanda. Iri somo kandi, rifite uruhare runini mu burere bw'umwana ugitangira amashuri abanza; kuko rimutegura hakiri kare gutekereza no gusobanukirwa n'ibyo yumva/abona, ari nako rimucengezamo umuco wo guhanga udushya. Ni muri urwo rwego, iyi nteganyanyigisho ikubiyemo amasomo agamije gutoza abana bato kugira ikinyabupfura, kubana n'abandi, isuku, kurengera ibidukikije, gukunda igihugu, ururimi n'umuco, n'ibindi. Iyi nteganyanyigisho igamije guteza imbere ubumenyingiro ari bwo bushobozi, ubukesha n'indangagaciro ziranga umunyarwanda.

Ukwigisha gushingiye ku bushobozi bw'umunyeshuri kujyanye n'uburyo bushya bw'imyigishirize, uburyo bwo kugenzura ibyizwe, uburyo bwo gutanga amanota ndetsen'uburyo bwogukora indangamanota y'umunyeshuri, ni uburyo butandukanye n'ubusanzwe, aha hagomba kwibandwa kubumenyi umunyeshuri asanganywe, ubumenyingiro n'ubukesha agenda abona uko agenda abona uburere.

1.2. Impamvu zo kwigisha no kwiga isomo rya Muzika

1.2.1. Inyigisho ya Muzika n'Umuryango nyarwanda

Kwigisha isomo rya Muzika ku bana bato ni uburyo bwiza bwo gutanga umusingi wo gutuma abana bazashobora kwiga ubumenyi mu bihe biri imbere no kubategura guhangana n'ibikenewe mu kinyejana cya 21. Ikindi kandi, iri somo rya Muzika rifite akamaro ntakuka kuko rishingiye ku ruhare runini umunyeshuri agomba kugira mu myigire ye; bityo, ibyo bigatuma umwana areba, yitegereza, atega ugutwi, yigana adategwa ibyo areba cyagwa yumva.

Muri make, kwigisha umwana ugitangira amashuri abanza Muzika bishimangirwa n'uko bifasha umwana mu kugira uburere, kuko rimutegura hakiri kare gutekereza no gusobanukirwa n'ibyo yumva/abona, ari nako rimucengezamo umuco wo guhanga udushya. Iyi ntegyanyigisho izafasha kandi umunyeshuri kwiga no gukurikira neza izindi nyigisho ku buryo bunononsoye cyane cyane nk'imibare, indimi, ubumenyi mbonezamubano, iyobokamana, n'ibindi ari nako rimutegurira imibereho myiza mu buzima busanzwe bw'ibihe biri imbere.

1.2.2 Akamaro ka Muzika ku munyeshuri

Iyi ntegyanyigisho ya Muzika ije guha umunyeshuri uruhare rw'ibanze mu myigire ye kuko ishingira kubyo asanzwe azi no ku bushobozi asanganywe agafashwa buhoro buhoro kubwongera akoresheje ubumenyi, ubumenyingiro, ubukesha n'indangagaciro nyarwanda agenda yunguka. By'umwihariko umunyeshuri akwiye gushingira imyigire ye ku bintu by'ingenzi bikurira:

- ✓ Kunguka ubumenyi yifashishije ibikorwa bye bwite cyangwa mu bikorwa afatanyije na bagenzi be;
- ✓ Kwifashisha ibikoresho byabugenewe: ibikoresho bya Jewometiri, ibicurangisho byoroheje n'ibindi;
- ✓ Kubaha bagenzi be no kugira ikinyabupfura;
- ✓ Gufata neza ibikoresho bye n'iby'abandi;

- ✓ Kumenya gukorana n'abandi;
- ✓ Kumenya kwitegereza, kuvumbura, gutega ugutwi, gushishoza no kwigana ibyo abona cyangwa yumva;
- ✓ Guhora yishimye no gushimisha bagenzi be.

1.2.3 Ubushobozi

Ubushobozi ni ububasha bwo gukora umurimo uyu n'uyu wihariye uko bikwiye hashingiwe ku bumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bijyanye n'ibyo wize. Poritiki z'igihugu zishingiye ku byo igihugu gikeneye zerekana ubushobozi bw'ibanze n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bishingirwaho mu kubaka imitekerereze yimbitse. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ubushobozi bw'ibanze bugaragarira mu bushobozi bugamijwe muri buri mutwe, muri buri mwaka ndetse no mu kiciro. Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bigomba gushingira ku byo ashobora gukora kugira ngo hatezwe imbere ubushobozi bugamijwe mu gihe yiga cyangwa arangije umutwe w'amasomo runaka.

❖ **Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo**

Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo ni ubushobozi butihariwe n'inyigisho imwe ahubwo butezwa imbere mu masomo anyuranye, mu bihe bitandukanye ndetse no mu kazi kanyuranye. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize abarimu bagomba kwitaho busobanuye ku buryo bukurikira:

- ***Ubushishozi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo:***

Ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gutekereza ahanga no gushyira mu gaciro ku buryo bwaguye bituma abonera ibisubizo ibibazo ahura na byo mu buzima bwa buri muni.

- ***Guhanga udushya:***

Kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha umunyeshuri gufata iya mbere agatekereza ahereye ku byo azi, maze agahanga ibintu bishya.

- ***Ubushakashatsi:***

Ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gukemura ibibazo ahereye ku makuru no ku bumenyi busanzweho no gusobanura ibintu ahereye ku makuru yakusanyije.

- ***Gusabana mu ndimi zemewe gukoreshwa mu gihugu:***

Ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gusabana n'abandi nta mususu no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo ku buryo buboneye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko bakoresha imvugo n'amagambo bikwiye. Kubera iyo mpamvu, abarimu bose nubwo baba batigisha indimi basabwa kugenzura ko abanyeshuri bakoresha uko bikwiye ururimi rwigishwamo.

- ***Ubufatanye, imibanire ikwiye n'abandi n'ubumenyi ngiro mu buzima bwa buri muni:***

Ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gukorana n'abandi mu matsinda, mu kazi ako ari ko kose bahawe barangwa n'imyitwarire n'indangagaciro bikwiye, bubaha uburenganzira, ibitekerezo n'imyitwarire binyuranye n'ibyabo. Ibi bizafasha kandi abanyeshuri gukora ibikorwa bijyanye no kubungabunga ibidukikije, gukora ubuvugizi ku byerekeye ubuzima bwabo n'ubw'umuryango bita ku isuku n'imirire iboneye kandi na none bakemura ibibazo bahura na byo mu buzima.

- ***Kwiga no guhora yiyungura ubumenyi:***

Kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha abanyeshuri kujyana n'igihe biyungura ubumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro batarinze gufashwa muri byose. Ibi bizabafasha kandi kujyana n'iterambere bibanda ku bumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro bikenewe.

❖ **Ubushobozi rusange bugamijwe mu nyigisho ya Muzika**

Imyigishirize y'isomo rya Muzika mu cyiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza ishingiyeye ku ruhare runini umunyeshuri agomba kugira mu myigire ye, ibyo bituma umwana areba, yitegereza, atega ugutwi, yigana adategwa ibyo areba cyagwa yumva. Muri ibi bikorwa byose,

- ✓ Umwarimu akora akazi ko kuyobora no kugenzura niba ibyo umunyeshuri akora bigaragaza ubushobozi bushingiyeye ku bumenyi, ku bumenyigiro, ku bukesha no ku ndangagaciro ahabwa cyangwa atozwa na Mwarimu.
- ✓ Umwarimu ateganya imfashanyigisho zijyanye n'isomo agiye kwigisha kandi zitarangaza abanyeshuri. Mu gihe bishoboka, abanyeshuri bashobora kuzizana.

Isomo rya Muzika rishobora kwigishirizwa mu ishuri cyangwa hanze. Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bigomba gutegurwa bishingiyeye ku buzima bwe no ku bintu asanzwe abona. Ibi bituma umunyeshuri yibona mu byo akora, bityo akarushaho kubyishimira, kugira

amatsiko no gucengera ibyo yiga. Mbere y'uko basubiza, mwarimu agomba guha abanyeshuri igihe gihagije cyo gutekereza no kwishakashakira. Imyitozo umwarimu atanga igomba kwibanda ku bintu umunyeshuri ahura na byo mu buzima bwe bwa buri muni. Umwarimu agomba guha abanyeshuri imyitozo ihagije n'imikoro batahana.

❖ **Ubumenyi bwa Muzika no Kwimakaza ubushobozi bugamijwe**

Iyi nteganyanyigisho izafasha umunyeshuri kwiga no gukurikira neza izindi nyigisho ku buryo bunononsoye cyane cyane nk'imibare, indimi, ubumenyi mbonezamubano, iyobokamana, n'ibindi ari nako rimutegurira imibereho myiza mu buzima busanzwe bw'ibihe biri imbere.

Iyi nteganyanyigisho iteguwe ishingiyeye ku ihame ryo guha umunyeshuri ubushobozi bwo kugira icyo ashobora gukora ashingiyeye ku bumenyi, ku bumenyingiro no ku bukesha ahabwa mu ishuri. Ibyo bizatuma umunyeshuri urangije icyiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza ashobora gukurikira amasomo mu cyiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza no kwicyemurira ibibazo by'ibanze byo mu buzima busanzwe birebana no kwitegereza, kuvuga adategwa, kubara inkuru no gushyira mu gaciro.

Inashingiyeye kandi ku muco Nyarwanda no ku gitekerezo cyo guhuza integanyanyigisho z'Amashuri Abanza yo mu Rwanda n'iz'ibindi bihugu cyane cyane iz'ibihugu bigize Umuryango Nyafurika w'Iburasirazuba.

Integanyanyigisho ya Muzika yo mu cyiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza igizwe n'ubumenyingiro n'ubukeshya:

Ubumenyingiro

- Guteza imbere ubumenyingiro n'imvugo ikoreshwa muri Muzika
- Kwitegereza, gupima, kwigana, kwegeranya no gusesengura ibihangano bitandukanye
- Gukoresha ubumenyi mu buzima bwa buri muni
- Gukoresha neza ibikoresho bitandukanye bijyanye na Muzika
- Kubungabunga ibidukikije mu buryo bukwiye

Ubukeshha

- Guhindura imyumvire ko ubuhanzi n'ubugeni bushobora gutanga ukuri ndakuka no gutanga ibisubizo by'ibibazo byose
- Kwishimira akamaro k'ubuhanzi n'ubugeni mu buzima bwa buri munsu ndetse no muri sosiyete
- Kugaragaza uruhare mu iterambere rya Muzika
- Gukora ku buryo buri wese yungukira kubyagezweho hakoreshejwe Muzika

Usibye iri buriro ryerekana impamvu y'ivugururwa ry'integanyanyigisho, impamvu n'intego byo kwigisha Muzika, uburyo bwo kubyigisha ndetse n'isuzumabumenyi ryabyo, iyi nteganyanyigisho ivuguruwe yubatswe ku buryo buri mbumbanyigisho muri buri mwaka igabanijemo ibice bisobanura neza ibikurikira:

- Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe nyuma yo kwigisha umutwe
- Intego z'imyigire zirimo ubwoko butatu ari bwo: ubumenyi, ubumenyingingiro n'ubukeshha
- Ibigomba kwigwa
- Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri mu isomo

Iyi nteganyanyigisho ivuguruye irangira itanga ishusho y'uko umunyeshuri urangije icyiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza agomba kuba ameze, igaragaza urutonde rw'ibitabo byifashishijwe mu kuyandika ndetse n'uko amasomo ateganijwe muri buri cyumweru mu mashuri abanza.

2. IMBONEZAMASOMO MU KWIGISHA MUZIKA

Abanyeshuri biga neza iyo bagira uruhare mu myigire yabo kandi badafata mu mutwe gusa ahubwo bagira ibikorwa bakora. Nubwo gukorera mu matsinda bifite akamaro ni ngombwa no kwita kuri buri munyeshuri kugira ngo umwarimu akosore uko avuga, yitegereza, atega ugutwi, yigana adategwa ibyo areba cyagwa yumva. Imyigishirize ya Muzika mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza igomba guhera ku mfashanyigisho zifatika, zifite aho zihuriye n'umuco, amateka, ibidukikije n'imibereho y'Abanyarwanda kandi zijyanye n'ikigero cy'abanyeshuri; bityo iri somo rikazaha umunyeshuri uruhare runini rwo kwitoza kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, gutekereza, gushyira mu gaciro no kwerekana imbamutima ze ashize amanga.

Buri somo rigomba kugira intego zeruye kandi uburyo bwo kuzigeraho ntibugore umunyeshuri ndetse n'umwarimu. Umwarimu agomba kwita ku kigero cy'umunyeshuri kandi akamufasha kwiyigisha. Ni ngombwa rero guhera ku byo umunyeshuri azi, bigaragara, byuzuye, mbere yo gusingira ibyitwa mpisho cyangwa ibigize ibyo byuzuye, birakwiye, guhera ku mvugo, ku nteruro yo tango y'ubwumvane n'umushyikirano kugira ngo bifashe abanyeshuri kwivumburira ikigwa cy'umunsi.

Byongeye kandi, iyo umunyeshuri akunda kuririmba, kubyina no gukina ikinamico, bituma arushaho kugira ubushake n'ubushobozi mu mirimo y'ubuhanzi abinyujije mu guhimba indirimbo binyuze mu guhanga, gusesengura ibintu, gutekereza no kwibuka ibyo yabonye. Iyi nteganyanyigisho rero igamije kubaka ubushobozi bw' umunyeshuri no gusigasira ibyo yunguka bitandukanye. Ariko nk'uko ikigambiriwe ari ubumenyingingiro, ntawashidikanya rero ko Muzika ifite uruhare rukomeye mu kubaka ubushobozi bw'umunyeshuri, bityo abarimu bakaba basabwa gutegura neza inyigisho zituma abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi mu byo bakora.

2.1 Uruhare rw'umunyeshuri

Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bijyanye n'intego ibyigwa biba bigamije kandi abanyeshuri bagomba kubigiramo uruhare. Inyigisho ya Muzika igomba gushingira ku munyeshuri. Ni yo mpamvu agomba guhabwa uruhare runini mu kumva, kwitegereza, guhanga, gusesengura, kwigana ibyo yumvise adategwa, gusoma no gutekereza. Ku buryo bw'umwihariko iyi nteganyanyigisho ya Muzika yerekana ko buri nyigisho ijyana n'ibygwa mu isomo kandi ikerekana uruhare rw'umunyeshuri mu gihe cy'isomo. Umunyeshuri abona ubufasha bukwiye bw'umwarimu kandi akabona ibyo umwarimu yakurikije.

Isomo rikozwe ku buryo abanyeshuri bashobora gukorera mu matsinda , ari babiri cyangwa barenze, ibi bikazafasha umunyeshuri ku giti cye kongera ubushobozi binyuze mu kugira amatsiko, mu kuvumbura, kwigana no gushishoza. Umunyeshuri agamba kugira

uruhare mu bikorwa by'imyigishirize bizamworohereza gutera imbere mu gusobanukirwa, akagira ubushishozi n'indangagaciro zituma haboneka ubushobozi buganisha ku mpinduka n'iterambere mu myigire.

2.2 Uruhare rwa mwarimu

Umwarimu afite uruhare rwo kuyobora umunyeshuri amufasha kuvumbura, amukosora, amwerekera kugira ngo amugeze ku ntego z'isomo. Ni ngombwa ko umwarimu amenya ibibazo abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo mu gutegura isomo ateganye uburyo n'inzira aza gukoresha bitagira uwo biheza. Umwarimu akena imfashanyigisho, agategura aho abanyeshuri bigira bitewe n'isomo ashaka kwigisha. Hari isomo ryatangwa neza ari uko ribereye hanze cyangwa se mu ishuri, rikorewe mu matsinda cyangwa abanyeshuri bari hamwe bose, byose biterwa n'imiterere y'isomo ndetse n'aho bigira.

Mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho hitawe cyane ku gukundisha umunyeshuri Muzika, ahabwa uruhare runini mu myigire ye. Umwarimu agomba gutwaza abanyeshuri kugaragaza imbamutima zabo mundirimbo n'imbyino. Ntabwo rero umwarimu ashinzwe guhata abanyeshuri ubumenyi gusa ahubwo agomba kubatoza umuco wa kimuntu, akabakosora, akabahwitura, akabasobanurira, akaberekera, akabatoza umuco nyarwanda, akabaha ubumenyi ngiro buzabafasha mu buzima busanzwe, akabagira inama ku buryo abanyeshuri babona ko bitaweho kandi ko umwarimu ahora abafasha gutsinda ingorane. Abanyeshuri bagomba gutwazwa umuco wo guhanga kwitegereza bakiri bato, bakora imyitoto yo kuririmba no kubyina indirimbo bumvise cyangwa bihimbiye bagendeye ku nkuru n'ingero bahabwa n'umwarimu. Umwarimu agomba guhora atera umunyeshuri ishyushyu ryo kumenya no kunguka ubushobozi mu byo yiga, afutura neza intego z'isomo, yibanda ku ngingo ziricengeza.

2.3 Uburezi bw'abafite ibyo bagenerwa byihariye, imyigire n'imyigishirize idaheza

Abanyarwanda bose bafite uburenganzira bungana ku burezi. Ni muri urwo rwego ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'iyi ntegenyanyigisho rigomba kwita ku burezi budaheza ku bana bafite ubumuga bwihariye. Ikibazo kigaragara ni uko mu banyeshuri habamo abafite

imibereho itandukanye n'iy'abandi bitewe n'ibibazo by'imikorere y'ingingo z'umubiri, iby'imikorere y'ubwonko cyangwa iby'ukuntu bagaragaza imbamutima zabo. Abo bose bagomba kwitabwaho by'umwihariko mu myigire yabo.

Muri uko kubitaho, uruhare rw'ishuri n'urw'umwarimu rukaba ari urwo gushaka uburyo bwose bukwiye bwo gufasha abo bana hitabwa ku bibazo bafite kugira ngo na bo bakurikire amasomo nk'abandi nta mbogamizi bashakirwa ibikoresho n'imfashanyigisho hamwe n'inyoborabarezi byabo byihariye. Ikindi kandi, ni uko mu gihe cy'isuzuma, nabwo hagomba kwitabwa ku bibazo byihariye by'abo bana.

3. ISUZUMA

Isuzuma ni igenzura ry'imyigire n'imyigishirize hakusanywa amakuru ajyanye n'uburyo buri munyeshuri yiga ndetse no gufata umwanzuro ku byo umunyeshuri yagezeho hashingiwe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere yo gukora isuzuma. Isuzuma rero ni igice k'ikigenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho nshya ishingiye ku bushobozi, isuzuma na ryo rigomba gushingira ku bushobozi, aho umunyeshuri ahabwa umwitozo ujyanye n'ubuzima bwa buri muni akabazwa gukemura ikibazo runaka ashira mu bikorwa ibyo yize.

Isuzuma riteganyijwe ku buryo bukurikira: hari isuzuma rikorerwa ku rwego rw'ishuri, hari isuzuma rikorerwa ku rwego rw'Akarere, n'isuzuma ryo kureba ibyagezweho mu myigire mu mashuri yo mu Rwanda (LARS) riteganyijwe mu mwaka wa kabiri cyangwa uwa gatatu w'amashuri abanza.

3.1 Ubwoko bw'isuzuma

3.1.1. Isuzuma ryo kugorora imyigire n'imyigishirize

Mu isuzuma ryo kugororora imyigire n'imyigishirize hakoreshwa uburyo busanzwe bukoreshwa n'amashuri mu gusuzuma ko abanyeshuri biga uko bikwiye. Mu gihe umwarimu ategura isomo rye, agomba kugena n'ibipimo bigenderwaho mu gusuzuma ibyo abanyeshuri bize ndetse n'ubukeshya bategerejweho bagatangira kwiga umutwe runaka. Umwite urangije kwigwa, umwarimu

asabwa kureba ko abanyeshuri bose bagaragaza uko bikwiye ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu mutwe bashingiye ku bigenderwaho mu isuzuma, mbere y'uko batangira kwiga umutwe ukurikiraho. Umwarimu azasuzuma uko abanyeshuri bakenetse ibyigwa mu isomo n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bikubiye mu nteganyanyigisho. Ibi bizafasha umwarimu kubona ishusho rusange y'iterambere mu myigire y'abanyeshuri. Mu isuzuma, umwarimu azakoresha bumwe cyangwa impurirane y'uburyo bukurikira: (a) kwitegereza, (b) ibibazo basubiza bandika, (c) ibibazo basubiza bavuga.

3.1.2 Isuzuma rikomatanya

Igihe isuzuma rikozwe rigamije gusoza igihembwe, umwaka cyangwa ikiciro no gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza, ryitwa isuzuma rikomatanya. Isuzuma rikomatanya rigamije kureba intera umunyeshuri agezeho rigaragaza ishusho y'ubushobozi umunyeshuri amaze kugeraho mu gihe runaka kihariye. Intego y'ibanze y'isuzuma rikomatanya ni ugusuzuma niba ubushobozi bugamijwe bwaragezweho. Ibivuye mu isuzuma rikomatanya bishingirwaho mu gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza ku ntera yisumbuye mu myigire y'umunyeshuri nko kwimurirwa mu kiciro gikurikira cyangwa guhabwa impamyabushobozi. Iri suzuma rigomba gukomatanya ibyo umunyeshuri yize, hakarebwa niba agaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe bwari buteganyijwe.

Iri suzuma rishobora gukorerwa ku rwego rw'ikigo k'ishuri, akarere cyangwa ku rwego rw'igihugu nk'ibizamini bya Leta. Ku rwego rw'ishuri iri suzuma rikorwa rimwe mu gihembwe ndetse n'iyi umwaka urangiye. Uturere tuzahabwa ubushobozi bwo gukomeza gufata iya mbere mu gukoresha isuzuma rikomatanya mu mashuri yose mu gukurikirana imyigire ndetse n'intera abanyeshuri bagezeho mu mashuri yabo.

3.2. Kubika inyandiko igaragaza umusaruro w'isuzuma

Kubika inyandiko igaragaza umusaruro w'isuzuma ni ugukusanya ibigaragaraza ko isuzuma ryakozwe no gukoreshwa ibyavuye mu isuzuma hahabwa agaciro uwo musaruro kandi hagendewe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere. Uburyo ubwo ari bwo bwose bwaba bwakoreshejwe mu isuzuma bugomba gutanga amakuru abarwa mu manota yandikwa, akabikwa neza ku buryo bugaragaza intambwe igenda iterwa. Ibi bigira uruhare mu gutegura ibikorwa, ingamba zihariye bituma inyigisho zumvikana kurushaho ndetse

n'uburyo ageza ku banyeshuri n'ababyeyi umusaruro w'isuzuma ryakozwe kugira ngo hakorwe ingenzura ry'intambwe yatewe mu myigire no gutanga inama ijyanye na byo cyangwa gukora isuzuma risoza ry'abanyeshuri.

Ubu buryo bujyanye no kubika mu idosiye imwe (mu nyandiko cyangwa ku buryo bw'ikorabuhanga) ikubiyemo amasuzuma yose y'umunyeshuri ndetse n'umusaruro ugaragaza aho umunyeshuri afite intege nke cyangwa adafite ibibazo. Kubika mu idosiye imwe inyandiko igaragaza amasuzuma umunyeshuri yakozwe, ntabwo ari ukubika gusa impapuro z'amasuzuma yakozwe (impapuro n'imikoro), ahubwo ni no kubika inyandiko z'imyitoto yose umunyeshuri akora n'ikindi gihe cyose ariko ijyanye n'imyigire ye. Buri gihembwe, amanota y'isuzuma ryo kugorora imyigire n'imyigishirize umunyeshuri yabonye mu mikoro azagira uruhare rwa 50%. Aya manota ni yo azagaragaza ko umunyeshuri yakurikiye neza mu ishuri mbere y'uko akora isuzuma risoza igihembwe.

3.3 Gutegura ibibazo by'isuzuma rigamije kureba intera abanyeshuri bagezeho

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo by'isuzuma, ni ngombwa gukora imbonerahamwe y'ibigomba kubazwaho herekanwa imitwe cyangwa inyigisho byibandwaho mu isuzuma, umubare w'ibibazo hashingiwe kuri buri rwego mu nzego z'intego z'imyigire n'imyigishirize zagenwe na Bulumu (Bloom) n'amanota agenewe buri kibazo. Mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi, ibibazo biri ku ngazi zo hejuru ku rwego rw'intego rwa Bulumu (Bloom) zigomba guhabwa umwanya ugaragara kurusha ibibazo bishingiye ku ngazi zo hasi zijyanye n'ubumenyi no kumva.

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo, ubyandika agomba kureba neza ko ibibazo by'isuzuma cyangwa by'ikizamini bijyanye n'isuzuma rishingiye ku bushobozi akurikiza ibi bikurikira:

- Kugena inyigisho yibandaho ahereye ku byo integanyanyigisho iteganya.
- Gukora inshamake y'ibyigwa bishingirwaho mu isuzuma.
- Kugena intego zigamijwe zigomba gusuzumwa.
- Gukora imbonerahamwe igaragaza ibigenderwaho by'ingezi mu isuzuma.

- Kugenzura ko inshinga zakoreshejwe mu kwandika ibibazo zidasaba gusubiza ibibazo basubiramo ijambo ku ijambo ibyo bize gusa, ko ahubwo n'ubushobozi rusange buri mu nteganyanyigisho bwazuzumwe.

Ibishingirwaho mu isuzuma

Mu isomo rya Muzika, hibandwa cyane cyane mu isuzumabumenyigiro. Iri suzuma rifite agaciro gakomeye mu myigishirize y'isomo kuko mu isuzuma, buri mwitoto umwarimu aha abanyeshuri ugomba kumuha umwanya wo kumenya intambwe buri munyeshuri yateye muri iryo somo, akaboneraho n'akanya ko gukosora ibitagenze neza. Ku rundi ruhande, buri munyeshuri abona umwanya wo gukora umwitoto wa wenyine cyangwa mu marushanwa y'amatsinda.

Mu cyiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza, isuzumabumenyi rikorwa hasubirwamo indirimbo yizwe mu isomo riheruka; no mu isoza ry'isomo ku ndirimbo cyangwa mu mbyino yizwe uwo muni. Mu kizamini gisoza igihembwe cyangwa umwaka w'amashuri, buri munyeshuri ahabwa umwanya wo kwerekana ibyo yize mu gihembwe cyangwa umwaka. Ibi ariko ntibibuza umwarimu guteganya amasuzumabumenyi nyuma y'igihe runaka bitewe n'intego ashaka kugeraho. Mwarimu ashobora kandi no gutegura amarushanwa yo kuririmba, kubyina no gukina.

Igihe asuzuma mu isomo rya Muzika, umwarimu akwiye gushingira ku ngingo zikurikira:

- ✓ Ijwi,
- ✓ Gufata mu mutwe,
- ✓ Kutagira ubwoba imbere y'abandi,
- ✓ Guhuza imbamutima n'ibikubiye mu ndirimbo, n'ibindi.

3.4 Gukorera ababyeyi raporo y'isuzuma

Integanyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi iteganya ko ababyeyi bahabwa raporo y'intambwe abanyeshuri bagenda batera mu myigire yabo. Ntabwo amanota yonyine ahagije mu kwerekana ko abanyeshuri bageze ku bigamijwe mu ntego z'amasomo.

Icyafasha cyane ni ukwerekana aho abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe n'aho bafite intege nke hakenewe gushyirwamo imbaraga.

4. IBIKENEWE KUGIRA NGO IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO ISHYIRWE MU BIKORWA

4.1. Imfashanyigisho

Kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishyirwe mu bikorwa ni ngombwa ko ibitabo bihagije hamwe n'izindi mfashanyigisho bigezwa mu mashuri. Zimwe muri izo mfashanyigisho twavugaga:

- ✓ Agatabo gakubiyemo integanyanyigisho;
- ✓ Igitabo cy'umwarimu
- ✓ Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri;
- ✓ Ibikoresho bikenerwa mu guca umurongo
- ✓ Udukoresho twa muzika tworoheje: udukombe, ingoma, ibinyuguri, ...
- ✓ Imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi ndetse n'iziririmba Iradiyo,
- ✓ Ibikoresho by'iyumvabona (gukoresha tereviziyo na sinema).

4.2. Abarimu

Uretse imfashanyigisho, ishyByongeye kandi, kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishyirwe mu bikorwa hagomba abarimu bashoboye kwigisha isomo rya Muzika no guhugura abasigaye kugira ngo bibafashe mu myigishirize mishya y'iri somo. Ni ngombwa kwita ku bwuzuzanye bwa Muzika n'izindi nyigisho. Mu byigishwa byose, ururimi rwigishirizwamo rugomba gukoreshwa ku buryo bukwiye haba mu mvugo cyangwa mu nyandiko.

5. AMASOMO Y'INTEGANYANYIGISHO

5.1. Imiterere y'iyi nteganyanyigisho

Iyi nteganyanyigisho y'ubuhanzi n'ubugeni ikubiyemo inyigisho z'imyaka itatu igize icyiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza. Igice cy'ubuhanzi (Muzika) kigizwe n'imitwe 9; ni ukuvuga imitwe 3 muri buri mwaka mu gihe igice cy'ubugeni kigizwe n'imitwe 18; ni ukuvuga imitwe 6 muri buri mwaka; Buri mutwe ukaba ugizwe n'amasomo atandukanye abumbiye mu mbonerahamwe ikubiyemo ibi bikurikira:

- ✓ Imbumbanyigisho
- ✓ Inyigisho
- ✓ Umutwe n'umubare w'amasomo awugize
- ✓ Imbumbabushobozi fatizo y'umutwe
- ✓ Intego ikubiyemo ubumenyi, ubumenyingingiro n'ubukeshya
- ✓ Ibyigwa
- ✓ Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri

5.2. Integanyanyigisho ya Muzika mu mwaka wa mbere

5.2.1. Ubushobozi bugamijwe ku munyeshuri urangije umwaka wa mbere

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza azaba ashobora:

- ✓ Kuririmba indirimbo wigana ibivugwamo.
- ✓ Kuririmba hubahirizwa injyana igendeye ku miyego y'ibanze.
- ✓ Guherekeresha indirimbo amashyi.
- ✓ Gutandukanya indirimbo hakurikijwe igihe n'aho zirimbwa.

5.2.2. Integanyanyigisho ya Muzika- Umwaka wa Mbere

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: KUNOZA MUZIKA		INYIGISHO: KURIRIMBA		
Umwaka wa mbere: Muzika	Umutwe wa 1: Kuririmba uturirimbo tugufi		Umubare w’amasomo: 12	
Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi bugamijwe: Kuririmba mu ruhame uturirimbo tunyuranye				
Intego				
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyigiro	Ubukeshya n’indangagaciro	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by’umunyeshuri
Kwigana ijwi ry’indirimo n’amagambo ayigize.	Kwigana neza ijwi yumvise. Kuririmbana n’abandi. Kuririmba mu ruhame.	Gufatanya n’abandi. Kubana neza n’abandi. Kwigirira icyizere. Gutinyuka kuvugira mu ruhame. Kugira imigenzo Mbonezabupfura.	Uturirimbo tuvuga ku ngingo zitandukanye: Ibyiza by’ishuri Umuryango (data, mama, abo tuvukana). Isuku y’umubiri. Ikinyabupfura. Ibimukikije (urugo, aho anyura, ku ishuri). Imibare y’ibanze.	Kuririmba akaririmbo umwana azi. Gusobanura amagambo ari muri ako karirimbo. Kwiga akaririmbo gashya. Gusubiramo akaririmbo umwe, umwe hanyuma mu matsinda. Kunoza akaririmbo. Kuririmbira hamwe.
Ihuriro n’andi masomo: Gusobanukirwa n’ibidukikije mu isomo ry’Ubumenyi n’ikoranabuhanga riciriritse, iry’Ubumenyi mbonazamubano n’iyobokamana, kwiyoungura amagambo mashya mu isomo ry’Ikinyarwanda, kumenya gukurikiranya imibare y’ibanze mu isomo ry’Imibare, kwitoza kugira isuku no kugorora ingingo mu isomo ry’igororangingo na siporo.				
Ibipimo by’isuzuma: Kureba niba umwana ashobora kuririmba akaririmbo yigishijwe adategwa, yemye kandi agasobanura neza amagambo ari mo				
Imfashanyigisho: ibitabo by’indirimo, indirimo zigaragaza amashusho, indirimo zumvikana ku majwi, mudasobwa.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: KUNOZA MUZIKA		INYIGISHO: KURIRIMBA		
Umwaka wa mbere: Muzika		Umutwe wa 2: Kuririmba uturirimbo tugufi hubahirizwa injyana zatwo		Umubare w'amasomo:12
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Kuririmbira mu ruhame uturirimbo duherekejwe n'amashyi hubahirizwa injyana zatwo				
Intego				
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyingiro	Ubukeshya n'indangagaciro	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Guhuza ijwi ry'indirimo, amagambo aziherekeje n'injyana zazo.	Kwigana neza ijwi yumvise. Kuyega hubahirizwa injyana y'indirimo. Kuririmba mu ruhame.	Gufatanya n'abandi. Kwigirira icyizere. Gukurikiza gahunda. Kugira imigenzo mbonezabupfura.	Uturirimbo tuvuga ku bintu bitandukanye: Ibidukukije, Ikinyabupfura, Isuku y'aho atuye n'aho yiga. Inyuguti z'ibanze. Injyana yoroheje.	Kuririmba akaririmbo umwana azi. Gusobanura amagambo ari mo. Kwiga akaririmbo gashya. Gusubiramo akaririmbo umwe, umwe hanyuma mu matsinda. Kunoza akaririmbo. Kwitoza injyana y'amashyi Guherekeresha akaririmbo amashyi. Guherekeza akaririmbo umuyego. Kuririmbira hamwe.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Gusobanukirwa n'ibidukikije mu isomo ry'Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga riciriritse, kwiyungura amagambo mashya mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda, kumenya gukurikiranya imibare y'ibanze mu isomo ry'Imibare, kwitoza kugira isuku no kugorora ingingo mu isomo ry'igororangingo na siporo.				
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Kureba uburyo umwana ahuza neza injyana y'indirimo amashyi n'imiyego.				
Imfashanyigisho: ibitabo by'indirimo, indirimo zigaragaza amashusho, indirimo zumvikana ku majwi, mudasobwa.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: KUNOZA MUZIKA		INYIGISHO: KURIRIMBA		
Umwaka wa mbere Muzika	Umutwe wa 3: Kuririmba wigana ibivugwa mu ndirimbo		Umubare w'amasomo:12	
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Kuririmba mu ruhame yigana ibivugwa mu ndirimbo				
Intego				
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyigiro	Ubukeshya n'indangagaciro	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Kwigana ibivugwa mu ndirimbo.	Kwigana neza ijwi wumvise. Kuyega higanwa ibivugwa mu ndirimbo. Kugorora no kunoza ijwi. Kuririmba mu ruhame	Gufatanya n'abandi. Kwigirira icyizere. Gukurikiza gahunda. Kugira imigenzo mbonezabupfura. Kubaha (Imana, abantu, ibidukikije, umuco,...)	Uturirimbo tuvuga ku bintu bitandukanye: Imana, ibirori, ubukwe, umunsi w'amavuko.	Kuririmba akaririmbo umwana azi. Gusobanura amagambo ari mo. Kwiga akaririmbo gashya. Gusubiramo akaririmbo umwe, umwe hanyuma mu matsinda. Kunoza akaririmbo kizwe. Kuririmba higanwa ibivugwa mu karirimbo.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: gusobanukirwa n'ibidukikije mu isomo ry'Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga riciriritse, iry'Ubumenyi mbonazamubano n'Iyobokamana, kwiyoungura amagambo mashya mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda, kumenya gukurikiranya imibare y'ibanze mu isomo ry'Imibare, kwitoza kugira isuku no kugorora ingingo mu isomo ry'igororangingo na siporo.				
Ibipimo mu isuzuma: Kureba uburyo umwana ahuza neza indirimbo n'ibiyivugwamo.				
Imfashanyigisho: ibitabo by'indirimbo, indirimbo zigaragaza amashusho, indirimbo zumvikana ku majwi, mudasobwa.				

5.3. Integanyanyigisho ya Muzika mu mwaka wa kabiri

5.3.1. Ubushobozi bugamijwe ku munyeshuri urangije umwaka wa kabiri

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza azaba ashobora:

- ✓ Guherekeresha indirimbo amashyi n'ibikoresho byoroheje bivuzwa.
- ✓ Kuririmba indirimbo gakondo nyarwanda ziherekejwe n'umudiho.
- ✓ Kugereranya injyana zitandukanye z'indirimbo nyarwanda.

5.3.2. Integanyanyigisho ya Muzika: Umwaka wa 2

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: KUNOZA MUZIKA		INYIGISHO: GUCURANGA IBIKORESHO BYA MUZIKA		
Umwaka wa kabiri: Muzika		Umutwe wa1: Kuririmba indirimbo nyarwanda ziherekejwe n'amashyi		Umubare w'amasomo:12
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Kuririmba indirimbo nyarwanda hubahirizwa injyana zazo				
Intego				
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyigiro	Ubukeshya n'indangagaciro	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Gukoma amashyi mu buryo bunyuranye mu ndirimbo nyarwanda.	Kwitegereza ibyo abandi bakora. Kwigana neza ijwi wumvise. Kugorora no kunoza ijwi. Kujyanisha ijwi n'amashyi hubahirizwa injyana. Kuririmba mu ruhame.	Gukunda igihugu. Gufatanya n'abandi. Kwigirira icyizere. Kugira imigenzo mbonezabupfura. Kubaha (abantu, Imana, ibidukikije, umuco,...) Gukunda muzika nyarwanda.	Indirimbo ziherekejwe n'amashyi zivuga ku: Isuku rusange, umutekano (mu rugo, mu muhanda, ku ishuri), ubuzima, uburenganzira bw'umwana, umurimo, gukina, iyobokamana.	Kuririmba akaririmbo umwana azi. Gusobanura amagambo ari mo. Kwiga akaririmbo gashya. Gusubiramo akaririmbo umwe, umwe hanyuma mu matsinda. Kujyanisha akaririmbo amashyi n'imiyego. Kunoza akaririmbo kizwe. Kuririmba mu ruhame.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Gusobanukirwa n'ibidukikije mu isomo ry'Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga riciriritse, iry'Ubumenyi mbonazamubano n'Iyobokamana, kwiyoungura amagambo mashya mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda, kumenya gukurikiranya imibare y'ibanze mu isomo ry'Imibare, kwitoza kugira isuku no kugorora ingingo mu isomo ry'igororangingo na siporo.				
Ibipimo mu isuzuma: Kureba uburyo umwana ahuza indirimbo, amashyi n'imiyego				
Imfashanyigisho: ibitabo by'indirimbo, indirimbo zigaragaza amashusho, indirimbo zumvikana ku majwi, mudasobwa,				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: KUNOZA MUZIKA		INYIGISHO: GUCURANGA IBIKORESHO BYA MUZIKA		
Umwaka wa kabiri: Muzika		Umutwe wa 2: Kuririmba indirimbo ziherekejwe n'udukoresho twirangira		Umubare w'amasomo: 12
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Guhereshesha indirimbo udukoresho twirangira				
Intego				
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyingiro	Ubukeshya n'indangagaciro	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Kujyanisha indirimbo n'imbyino. Guhereshesha indirimbo udukoresho twirangira dutandukanye.	Kuririmba mu ruhame. Kwigana ijwi ry'abandi. Kugorora no kunoza ijwi. Kubahiriza injyana. Kujyanisha ijwi n'udukoresho turangira.	Gukunda igihugu. Gufatanya n'abandi. Kwigirira icyizere. Kugira imigenzo mbonezabupfura. Kubaha (abantu, Imana, ibidukikije, umuco,...)	Indirimbo zivuga ku kinyabupfura, isuku rusange, ubumwe n'ubwiyunge, ibidukikije, umuco nyarwanda, ubuzima, iz'Imana,...	Kuririmba akaririmbo umwana azi. Gusobanura amagambo ari mo. Kwiga akaririmbo gashya gafite injyana yoroheje. Gusubiramo akaririmbo umwe, umwe hanyuma mu matsinda. Guhereshesha indirimbo udukoresho twirangira. Kunoza injyana y'indirimbo n'udukoresho twirangira. Kuririmba mu matsinda.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: gusobanukirwa n'ibidukikije mu isomo ry'Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga riciriritse, iry'Ubumenyi mbonazamubano n'lyobokamana, kwiungura amagambo mashya mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda, kumenya gukurikiranya imibare y'ibanze mu isomo ry'Imibare, kwitoza kugira isuku no kugorora ingingo mu isomo ry'igororangingo na siporo.				
Ibipimo mu isuzuma: Kureba ko umwana adasobanya injyana y'indirimbo n'udukoresho twirangira tuyiherekeje				
Imfashanyigisho: ibitabo by'indirimbo, indirimbo zigaragaza amashusho, indirimbo zumvikana ku majwi, mudasobwa.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: KUNOZA MUZIKA		INYIGISHO: KURIRIMBA		
Umwaka wa kabiri: Muzika		Umutwe wa 3: Kuririmba indirimbo nyarwanda ziherekejwe n'umudiho cyangwa umushayayo		Umubare w'amasomo: 12
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Kujyanisha indirimbo n'umugendo				
Intego				
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyigiro	Ubukeshya n'indangagaciro	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Gutahura injyana z'indirimbo n'imbyino zinyuranye.	Kwigana ijwi ry'abandi. Kuyega wubahiza injyana. Kugorora no kunoza ijwi n'umubyimba. Kujyanisha ijwi, intambwe n'amaboko Kuririmba no kubyina mu ruhame.	Gukunda igihugu Gufatanya n'abandi Kwigirira icyizere Kugira imigenzo mbonezabupfura Kubaha (abantu, Imana, ibidukikije, umuco,...) Gukunda indirimbo nyarwanda.	Indirimbo ziherekejwe n'umudiho cyangwa umushayayo zivugaga ku: ikinyabupfura, isuku, ubumwe n'ubwiyunge, ibidukikije, umuco nyarwanda, iz'Imana,...	Kuririmba akaririmbo umwana azi. Gusobanura amagambo ari mu. Kwiga akaririmbo gashya. Gusubiramo akaririmbo umwe, umwe hanyuma mu matsinda. Kwiga umudiho cyangwa umushayayo w'indirimbo. Kujyanisha indirimbo n'umudiho cyangwa umushayayo. Kunoza injyana y'indirimbo n'umudiho cyangwa umushayayo.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Gusobanukirwa n'ibidukikije mu isomo ry'Ubumenyi n'ikorabuhanga riciriritse, kwiyungura amagambo mashya mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda, kumenya gukurikiranya imibare y'ibanze mu isomo ry'Imibare, kwitoza kugira isuku no kugorora ingingo mu isomo ry'igororangingo na siporo.				
Ibipimo mu isuzuma: Kureba no kumva ko umwana ahuza neza indirimbo n'injyana yayo				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibitabo by'indirimbo, indirimbo zigaragaza amashusho, indirimbo zumvikana ku majwi, mudasobwa				

5.4. Integanyanyigisho ya Muzika mu mwaka wa gatatu

5.4.1. Ubushobozi bugamijwe ku munyeshuri urangije umwaka wa gatatu

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza azaba ashobora:

- ✓ Kuririmba indirimbo gakondo nyarwanda n'izo mu mico y'ahandi hubahirizwa injyana zazo.
- ✓ Guherekeresha indirimbo n'imbyino ibikoresho gakondo bivuzwa: ingoma n'ibinyuguri.
- ✓ Kugereranya indirimbo zifite ibitero n'inyikirizo

5.4.1. Integanyanyigisho ya Muzika: Umwaka wa gatatu

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: KUNOZA MUZIKA		INYIGISHO: KURIRIMBA		
Umwaka wa gatatu: Muzika		Umutwe wa 1: Kuririmba indirimbo z'imico itandukanye		Umubare w'amasomo: 12
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Kuririmba indirimbo z'imico itandukanye hubahirizwa injyana zazo				
Intego				
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyigiro	Ubukeshya n'indangagaciro	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Gusobanukirwa n'umuco nyarwanda. Kwigana injyana z'indirimbo n'imbyino zinyuranye zo mu mucu nyarwanda.	Kuririmba no kubyina mu ruhame. Kwigana ijwi ry'abandi. Kuyega hubahirizwa injyana. Kugorora no kunoza ijwi n'umubyimba.	Gukunda igihugu. Kwigirira icyizere. Kugira imigenzo mbonezabupfura. Kubaha (abantu, Imana, ibidukikije, umuco,...) Gusigasira umuco nyarwanda. Kubaha umuco w'ahandi.	Indirimbo z'imico itandukanye y'u Rwanda zishimangira imibereho n'imibanire myiza y'abantu zivuga ku kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge, uburara n'ubwomanzi, ihohoterwa ry'uburenganzira bw'umwana.	Kuririmba akaririmbo umwana azi. Gusobanura amagambo ari mo. Kwiga akaririmbo gashya. Gusubiramo akaririmbo umwe, umwe hanyuma mu matsinda. Kwiga injyana n'umudiho cyangwa umushayayo by'indirimbo. Kujyanisha indirimbo n'umudiho cyangwa.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Gusobanukirwa n'ibidukikije mu isomo ry'Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga riciriritse, no mu isomo mbonezamubano n'Iyobokamana, kwiyoungura amagambo mashya mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda, kumenya gukurikiranya imibare y'ibanze mu isomo ry'Imibare, kwitoza kugira isuku no kugorora ingingo mu isomo ry'igororangingo na siporo.				
Ibipimo mu isuzuma: Kureba ko umwana aririmba adasobanya indirimbo n'injyana				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibitabo by'indirimbo, indirimbo zigaragaza amashusho, indirimbo zumvikana ku majwi, iradiyo.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: KUNOZA MUZIKA		INYIGISHO: GUCURANGA IBIKORESHO BYA MUZIKA		
Umwaka wa gatatu: Muzika		Umutwe wa 2: Guherekeresha indirimbo nyarwanda ingoma n'ibinyuguri		Umubare w'amasomo: 12
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gushobora guherekeresha indirimbo ingoma n'ibinyuguri				
Intego				
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyigiro	Ubukeshya n'indangagaciro	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Guhuza indirimbo, ingoma n'ibinyuguri.	Kuririmba no kubyina mu ruhame. Kwigana ijwi ry'abandi. Kugorora no kunoza ijwi n'umubyimba. Guhuza injyana y'indirimbo ingoma n'ibinyuguri.	Gukunda igihugu. Gufatanyaga n'abandi. Kwigirira icyizere. Kugira imigenzo mbonezabupfura. Kubaha (abantu, Imana, ibidukikije, umuco,...) Kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro n'ubworoherane.	Indirimbo zinyuranye zivugaga ku bintu bitandukanye: Imana, izishimangira imibereho n'imibanire myiza y'abantu, izamagana ibiyobyabwenge, uburara n'ubwomanzu ihohoterwa ry'uburenganzira bw'umwana.	Kuririmba akaririmbo umwana azi. Gusobanura amagambo ari mo. Gusubiramo akaririmbo umwe, umwe hanyuma mu matsinda. Kujyanisha indirimbo n'ingoma. Kujyanisha indirimbo n'ibinyuguri. Kunoza injyana y'indirimbo n'ingoma n'ibinyuguri.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Gusobanukirwa n'ibidukikije mu isomo ry'Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga riciriritse, no mu isomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana, kwiyungura amagambo mashya mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda, kumenya gukurikiranya imibare y'ibanze mu isomo ry'Imibare, kwitoza kugira isuku no kugorora ingingo mu isomo ry'igororangingo na siporo.				
Ibipimo mu isuzuma: Kureba ko umwana ahuza neza indirimbo, ingoma n'ibinyuguri				
Imfashanyigisho: ibitabo by'indirimbo, ingoma, ibinyuguri				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: KUNOZA MUZIKA		INYIGISHO: KURIRIMBA		
Umwaka wa gatatu: Muzika		Umutwe wa 3: Kuririmba indirimbo zifite ibitero n'inyikirizo		Umubare w'amasomo: 12
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Kuririmba indirimbo zifite ibitero n'inyikirizo				
Intego				
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyigiro	Ubukeshya n'indangagaciro	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Kungikanya ibitero n'inyikirizo mu ndirimbo	Kuririmba yungikanya. Kwigana ijwi ry'abandi. Kubahiriza injyana z'indirimbo.	Gufatanya n'abandi. Kwigirira icyizere. Kugira gahunda mu byo akora. Kubaha Imana, abantu n'umuco. Gukunda muzika.	Indirimbo z'amadini n'amatorero, iz'abahanzi batandukanye.	Kuririmba indirimbo umwana azi. Gusobanura amagambo ari mo. Kwiga indirimbo nshya bahereye ku nyikirizo. Gusubiramo indirimbo umwe, umwe hanyuma mu matsinda. Kwiga igitero cy'indirimbo. Guhuza igitero/ibitero n'inyikirizo.
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: gusobanukirwa n'ibidukikije mu isomo ry'Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga riciriritse, no mu isomo mbonezamubano n'Iyobokamana, kwiyoungura amagambo mashya mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda, kumenya gukurikiranya imibare y'ibanze mu isomo ry'Imibare, kwitoza kugira isuku no kugorora ingingo mu isomo ry'igororangingo na siporo.</i>				
<i>Ibipimo mu isuzuma: Kureba niba umwana yungikanya neza ibitero n'inyikirizo mu ndirimbo yize</i>				
<i>Imfashanyigisho: ibitabo by'indirimbo, ingoma, indirimbo zigaragaza amashusho, indirimbo zumvikana ku majwi.</i>				

6. IBITABO BYIFASHISHIJE

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IGICE CYA KABIRI: INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'UBUGENI MBERAJISHO N'UBUKORIKORI

1. INTANGIRIRO

1.1. Imvano y'ivugurura ry'integanyanyigisho

Ivugururwa ry'integanyanyigisho y'ubugeni mberajisho na mberabyombi mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza ryakozwe mu rwego rwo kunoza imyigishirize y'ibanze yo gusoma, kwandika, no gushushanya. Integanyanyigisho yari isanzweho yibandaga cyane ku bumenyi kandi ntihe uruhare runini umunyeshuri mu myigire ye.

Mu kuvugurura iyi nteganyanyigisho hitawe cyane ku ngorane zagaragajwe n'abarimu ndetse n'ubushakashatsi bwagaragaje ko hari abanyeshuri barangiza ikiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza batazi uburyo bwo kugaragaza impano mu bijyanye no gukora ibihangano binyuranye by'ubugeni mberajisho na mberabyombi mu bidukikije.

Ni yo mpamvu muri iri vugurura hitawe cyane ku gufasha umunyeshuri mu byo akeneye bituma mu mikurire ye arushaho kunguka byinshi mu bushobozi. Ikindi kandi n'uko byabaye ngombwa gusohoka mu bumenyi rusange hagamijwe guteza imbere ubushobozi ari bwo ubumenyi, ubumenyingiro ubukeshya n'indangagaciro bifata umwanya w'imbere ugereranyije no gusobanukirwa no kumenya. Umunyeshuri azashobora ku rwego rwe guhanga, kugaragaza, gutanga ibitekerezo no mu kubaka ubumenyingiro n'ubukeshya bituma uwiga ashobora kugira icyo yigezaho kandi agashobora no kubana neza n'abandi.

1.2. Impamvu zo kwigisha no kwiga ubugeni n'ubuhanzi

1.2.1. Inyigisho y'Ubugeni n'Umuryango Nyarwanda

Kuva kera na kare, mu mibereho ya muntu, ubugeni n'ubukorikori bwabonekaga nk'inkingi y'iterambere mu bwenge bishingiye ku bumenyi n'ubushobozi mu gukoresha impano yo guhanga. Ubugeni n'ubuhanzi kandi byafatwaga nk'umwitozo wo kuruhura umutwe bigatanga umutuzo utuma hakorwa ubushakashatsi kandi bukaba bunafasha mu kurwanya ihahamuka n'imatekerereze mibi, by'umwihariko hakoreshejwe muzika, amabara n'amarangi.

Umwana wese avuka yifitemo impano yo gukunda ubwiza, guhanga no kwigana. Mu bugeni muri rusange birazwi ko nta gihangano kiba kibi cyangwa ngo kibe cyiza ku buryo bureshya kuri bose nk'uko n'umunyabugeni ahora akeneye kwiyungura no kunoza imikorere. Ubugeni n'Ubukorikori ni inkingi y'ibindi bikorwa byose kuko bugize intango y'ubuvanganzo ubwo ari bwo bwose. Hashingiwe kuri ibyo byose byemeza ko umwana wese agomba kwiga Ubugeni n'Ubukorikori. Ibyo kandi bikaboneka no mu mikoreshereze yifuzwa mu gihe kizaza igihe azaba ashobora kwifasha ashingiye ku bushobozi bwe (ubumenyi ngiro) no guhuriza hamwe ingufu mu kwihangira imirimo.

Ubugeni n'ubukorikori bufasha mu guhanga udushya no kwigana, bikumvikanisha andi masomo. Ibyo bizateza imbere gukunda ubwiza bw'ibiremwa, umuco n'imigenzo mwiza gakondo aribyo bituma buri munyeshuri ziyumvamo uruhare rwo gukunda igihugu n'abagituye. no gutuma ahora ashaka kurushaho gukora ibyiza bikenewe mu buzima kandi agahorana inyota yo gutera imbere mu mibereho ye

1.2.2. Akamaro k'Ubugeni ku munyeshuri

Amasomo y'Ubugeni n'Ubukorikori birazwi ko agira uruhare mu kugorora ingingo z'umunyeshuri bigatuma umubiri we umera neza kandi ukagira gahunda utegetswe gukora. Bigira uruhare mu mikurire y'umunyeshuri ku ngingo zose, gukorakora, kumva, kureba yitegerezanya ubushishozi bikanatuma bikora neza mu byo byaremewe.

Iyi nteganyanyigisho igenewe ikiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza igamije gufasha umunyeshuri gusobanukirwa n'amashusho y'inkuru zishushanyije bikoreshwa mu zindi nyigisho nk'Ubumenyi, Imibare, Ikoranabunga, Ubutabire, Ubumenyi bw'isi no mu bindi.

Binyujijwe mu Ubugeni, umunyeshuri azatera imbere mu gukunda ubwiza bw'ibiremwa kandi ateze imbere impano ye mu guhanga no gukemura ibikenewe n'abandi yifashishije ibikoresho bitandukanye n'ibintu binyuranye bituruka mu bidukikije no mu bindi bintu.

1.2.3. Ubushobozi

Ubushobozi ni ububasha bwo gukora umurimo uyu n'uyu wihariye uko bikwiye hashingiwe ku bumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bijyanye n'ibyo wize. Poritiki z'igihugu zishingiye ku byo igihugu gikeneye zerekana ubushobozi bw'ibanze n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bishingirwaho mu kubaka imitekerereze yimbitse. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ubushobozi bw'ibanze bugaragarira mu bushobozi bugamijwe muri buri mutwe, muri buri mwaka ndetse no mu kiciro. Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bigomba gushingira ku byo ashobora gukora kugira ngo hatezwe imbere ubushobozi bugamijwe mu gihe yiga cyangwa arangije umutwe w'amasomo runaka.

❖ Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo

Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo ni ubushobozi butihariye n'inyigisho imwe ahubwo butezwa imbere mu masomo anyuranye, mu bihe bitandukanye ndetse no mu kazi kanyuranye. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi mu myigire n'inyigishirize abarimu bagomba kwitaho busobanuye ku buryo bukurikira:

- **Ubushishozi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo:** ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gutekereza ahanga no gushyira mu gaciro ku buryo bwaguye bituma abonera ibisubizo ibibazo ahura na byo mu buzima bwa buri muni.
- **Guhanga udushya:** kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha umunyeshuri gufata iya mbere agatekereza ahereye ku byo azi, maze agahanga ibintu bishya.
- **Ubushakashatsi:** ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gukemura ibibazo ahereye ku makuru no ku bumenyi busanzweho no gusobanura ibintu ahereye ku makuru yakusanyije.
- **Gusabana mu ndimi zemewe gukoreshwa mu gihugu:** ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gusabana n'abandi nta mususu no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo ku buryo buboneye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko bakoresha imvugo n'amagambo bikwiye. Kubera iyo mpamvu, abarimu bose nubwo baba batigisha indimi basabwa kugenzura ko abanyeshuri bakoresha uko bikwiye ururimi rwigishwamo.
- **Ubufatanye, imibanire ikwiye n'abandi n'ubumenyi ngiro mu buzima bwa buri muni:** ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gukorana n'abandi mu matsinda, mu kazi ako ari ko kose bahawe barangwa n'imyitwarire n'indangagaciro

bikwiye, bubaha uburenganzira, ibitekerezo n'imyitwarire binyuranye n'ibyabo. Ibi bizafasha kandi abanyeshuri gukora ibikorwa bijyanye no kubungabunga ibidukikije, gukora ubuvugizi ku byerekeye ubuzima bwabo n'ubw'umuryango bita ku isuku n'imirire iboneye kandi na none bakemura ibibazo bahura na byo mu buzima.

- **Kwiga no guhora yiyungura ubumenyi:** kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha abanyeshuri kujyana n'igihe biyungura ubumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro batarinze gufashwa muri byose. Ibi bizabafasha kandi kujyana n'iterambere bibanda ku bumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro bikenewe.

❖ **Ubushobozi rusange bugamijwe mu nyigisho y'Ubugeni n'ubukorikori**

Umunyeshuri urangije ikicro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza azaba agaragaza ubushobozi bukurikira:

- Gushushanya ibimukikije yifashishije ibikoresho by'ibanze n'intego z'ibanze
- Gutandukanya no gukoresha amabara y'ibanze na y'akomokaho
- Gutaka yifashishije intego z'ibanze
- Kugaragaza ibitekerezo bye ku bishushanyo n'ibindi bikorwa yikoreye cyangwa byakozwe n'abandi

❖ **Inyigisho y'Ubugeni no kwimakaza ubushobozi bugamijwe**

Poritiki y'igihugu y'Uburezi bw'u Rwanda ni ukurere umwana ufite uburere buboneye kandi urangwa n'indangagaciro z'ubumuntu n'iz;umuco nyarwanda. Imyigishirize y'Ubugeni mu kicro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza ni ugutoza umwana w'Umunyarwanda umuco wo kugaragaza impano ye akiri muto. Usibye ubushobozi bwo gushushanya, umunyeshuri ahabwa ubushobozi n'ubumenyi ngiro rusange bimufasha kwibeshaho no kubana neza n'abandi.

Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho nshya twitaye kandi ku bumenyi ngiro ku buryo bw'umwihariko kugira ngo dufashe abana b'u Rwanda mu buzima bwabo bwa buri munsu kandi tubashishikarize kwita ku bibazo bibangamiye isi muri rusange n'igihugu cyacu ku buryo bw'umwihariko. Ingingo zitaweho cyane cyane ni umuco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda, ibidukikije, uburinganire, uburenganzira bw'umwana n'ubw'ikiremwa muntu, gukunda igihugu, kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro ndetse no kwihesha agaciro.

Mu kwigisha Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori bugizwe n'imitwe ikurikira mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza:

- Gushushanya no gusiga amabara,
- Gutera amashusho ku bintu,
- Gukora amashusho mu mubyimba ufatika no kubumba,
- Kububoha
- Gukora ibikinisho n'iremekanya,
- Gufuma no gutaka imyenda.

Umunyeshuri urangije ikiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza agomba kuba ashoboye gukoresha ibikoresho byifashishwa mu gutunganya imirimo y'ubugeni n'ubukorikori bikomoka ku bidukikije.

2. IMBONEZAMASOMO MU KWIGISHA UBUGENI N'UBUKORIKORI

Abanyeshuri biga neza iyo bagira uruhare mu myigire yabo kandi badafata mu mutwe gusa ahubwo bagira ibikorwa bakora. Nubwo gukorera mu matsinda bifite akamaro ni ngombwa no kwita kuri buri munyeshuri kugira ngo umwarimu akosore igihangano ukurikije urugero rw'umwana. Imyigishirize y'Ubugeni n'Ubukorikori mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza igomba guhera ku mfashanyigisho zifatika, zifite aho zihuriye n'umuco, amateka, ibidukikije n'imibereho y'Abanyarwanda kandi zijyanye n'ikigero cy'abanyeshuri. Iryo yigisha rizaha umunyeshuri uruhare runini rwo kwitoza kwitegereza, guhanga, kumva, kugaragaza ibitekerezo bye, gushushanya, kwandika, gutekereza, gushyira mu gaciro no kwerekana imbamutima ze ashize amanga.

Iyo umunyeshuri akora bituma arushaho kugira ubushake n'ubushobozi mu mirimo y'ubugeni abinyujije mu kumenya gukora amashusho akoresheje kwitegereza, guhanga, gusesengura ibintu, gutekereza no kwibuka ibyo yabonye

Iyi nteganyanyigisho igamije kubaka ubushobozi bw' umunyeshuri no gusigasira ibyo yunguka bitandukanye. Ariko nk'uko ikigambiriwe ari ubumenyingiro, ubugeni n'ubukorikori ntawashidikanya ko bifite uruhare rukomeye mu kubaka ubushobozi bityo abarimu basabwa gutegura neza inyigisho zituma abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi mu byo bakora.

2.1. Uruhare rw'umunyeshuri

Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bijyanye n'intego ibyigwa biba bigamije kandi abanyeshuri bagomba kubigiramo uruhare. Inyigisho y'Ubugeni n'ubukorikori igomba gushingira ku munyeshuri. Ni yo mpamvu agomba guhabwa uruhare runini mu kwitegereza, guhanga, kumva, gusesengura, gushushanya, kwandika anoza, gutekereza,

Ku buryo bw'umwihariko iyi nteganyanyigisho y'ubugeni yerekana ko buri nyigisho ijyana n'ibyigwa mu isomo kandi ikerekana uruhare rw'umunyeshuri mu gihe cy'isomo. Umunyeshuri abona ubufasha bukwiye bw'umwarimu kandi akabona ibyo umwarimu yakurikije.

Isomo rikozwe ku buryo abanyeshuri bashobora gukorera mu matsinda, ari babiri cyangwa barenze, ibi bizafasha umunyeshuri ku giti cye kongera ubushobozi binyuze mu kugira amatsiko, mu kuvumbura, kwigana no gushishoza. Umunyeshuri agamba kugira uruhare mu bikorwa by'imyigishirize bizamworohereza gutera imbere mu gusobanukirwa, akagira ubushishozi n'indangagaciro zituma haboneka ubushobozi buganisha ku mpinduka n'iterambere mu myigire.

2.2. Uruhare rwa mwarimu

Umwarimu afite uruhare rwo kuyobora umunyeshuri amufasha kuvumbura, amukosora, amwerekera kugira ngo amugeze ku ntego z'isomo. Ni ngombwa ko umwarimu amenya ibibazo abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo mu gutegura isomo ateganye uburyo n'inzira aza gukoresha bitagira uwo biheza. Umwarimu akena imfashanyigisho, agategura aho abanyeshuri bigira bitewe n'isomo ashaka kwigisha. Hari isomo ryatangwa neza ari uko ribereye hanze cyangwa se mu ishuri, rikorewe mu matsinda cyangwa abanyeshuri bari hamwe bose, byose biterwa n'imiterere y'isomo ndetse n'aho bigira.

Mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho hitawe cyane ku gukundisha umunyeshuri Ubugeni mberajisho n'Ubukorikori, ahabwa uruhare runini mu myigire ye. Umwarimu agomba gutoza abanyeshuri kugaragaza ibitekerezo byabo mu mashusho. Ntabwo rero umwarimu ashinzwe guhata abanyeshuri ubumenyi gusa ahubwo agomba kubatoza umuco wa kimuntu, akabakosora, akabahwitura, akabasobanurira, akaberekera, akabatoza umuco nyarwanda, akabaha ubumenyi ngiro buzabafasha mu buzima busanzwe, akabagira inama ku buryo abanyeshuri babona ko bitaweho kandi ko umwarimu ahora abafasha gutsinda ingorane.

Abanyeshuri bagomba gutozwa umuco wo guhanga kwitegereza bakiri bato, bakora imyitoto yo gushushanya ibyo babona cyangwa bihimbiye binyuranye kandi banahimba inkuru bigana ingero bahabwa n’umwarimu.

Umwarimu agomba guharanira kunoza umushyikirano hagati ye nk’umurezi n’abanyeshuri, agahora abashishikariza kumenya no kunguka ubushobozi mu byo yiga, agaragaza neza intego z’isomo n’ akamaro k’ibyo bakora mu buzima bwa buri muni.

2.3. Uburezi bw’abafite ibyo bagenerwa byihariye n’imyigishirize idaheza

Abanyarwanda bose bafite uburenganzira bungana ku burezi. Ni muri urwo rwego ishyirwamubikorwa ry’iyi ntegenyanyigisho rigomba kuzita ku burezi budaheza bita ku bana bafite ubumuga bwihariye .Ikibazo kigaragara ni uko mu banyeshuri habamo abafite imibereho itandukanye n’iy’abandi bitewe n’ibibazo by’imikorere y’ingingo z’umubiri, iby’imikorere y’ubwonko cyangwa iby’ukuntu bagaragaza imbamutima zabo. Abo bose bagomba kwitabwaho by’umwihariko mu myigire yabo.

Uruhare rw’ishuri n’urw’umwarimu ni urwo gushaka uburyo bukwiye bwo gufasha abo bana hitabwa ku bibazo bafite kugira ngo na bo bakurikire amasomo nk’abandi nta mbogamizi . Bityo bagashakirwa ibikoresho n’imfashanyigisho byabo byihariye . Ikindi ni uko mu gihe cy’isuzuma nabwo hagomba kwitabwa ku bibazo byihariye by’abo bana.

Inyoborabarezi ireba buri kiciro cy’abafite ubumuga zarateganyijwe mu rwego rwo gufasha abarimu kunoza imyigishirize.

3. ISUZUMA

Isuzuma ni igenzura ry'imyigire n'imyigishirize hakusanywa amakuru ajyanye n'uburyo buri munyeshuri yiga ndetse no gufata umwanzuro ku byo umunyeshuri yagezeho hashingiwe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere yo gukora isuzuma.. Isuzuma rero ni igice k'ikigenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho nshya ishingiyeye ku bushobozi, isuzuma na ryo rigomba gushingira ku bushobozi, aho umunyeshuri ahabwa umwitozo ujyanye n'ubuzima bwa buri muni akabazwa gukemura ikibazo runaka ashira mu bikorwa ibyo yize.

Isuzuma riteganyijwe ku buryo bukurikira: hari isuzuma rikorerwa ku rwego rw'ishuri, hari isuzuma rikorwa ku rwego rw'Akarere, n'isuzuma ryo kureba ibyagezweho mu myigire mu mashuri yo mu Rwanda (LARS) riteganyijwe mu mwaka wa kabiri cyangwa wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza.

3.1. Ubwoko bw'isuzuma

3.1.1 Isuzuma ryo kugorora imyigire n'imyigishirize

Mu isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize hakoreshwa uburyo buziguye n'ubutaziguye busanzwe bukoreshwa n'amashuri mu gusuzuma ko abanyeshuri biga uko bikwiye. Mu gihe umwarimu ategura isomo rye, agomba kugena ingingo ngenderwaho mu gusuzuma urwego rw'ubushobozi (ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya) abanyeshuri bategerejwe kugeraho. Mu gusoza umutwe, umwarimu asuzuma niba abanyeshuri bose bashoboye kugera uko bikwiye ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe ahereye ku bigenderwaho mu isuzuma byateganyijwe mu ntangiro y'umutwe. Umwarimu azasuzuma uko abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bukibiye mu ibyigwa ndetse n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo. Ibi bizafasha umwarimu kubona ishusho rusange y'iterambere mu myigire y'abanyeshuri. Mu isuzuma, umwarimu azakoresha bumwe cyangwa impurirane y'uburyo bukurikira:(a) kwitegereza, (b) ibibazo basubiza bandika , (c) ibibazo basubiza bavuga.

3.1.2. Isuzuma rikomatanya

Igihe isuzuma rikozwe rigamije gusoza igihembwe, umwaka cyangwa ikiciro no gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza, ryitwa isuzuma rikomatanya. Isuzuma rikomatanya rigamije kureba intera umunyeshuri agezeho rigaragaza ishusho y'ubushobozi umunyeshuri amaze kugeraho mu gihe runaka kihariye. Intego y'ibanze y'isuzuma rikomatanya ni ugusuzuma niba ubushobozi bugamijwe bwaragezweho. Ibivuye mu isuzuma rikomatanya bishingirwaho mu gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza ku ntera yisumbuye mu myigire y'umunyeshuri nko kwimurirwa mu kiciro gikurikira cyangwa guhabwa impamyabushobozi. Iri suzuma rigomba gukomatanya ibyo umunyeshuri yize, hakarebwa niba agaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe bwari buteganyijwe.

Iri suzuma rishobora gukorerwa ku rwego rw'ikigo k'ishuri, akarere cyangwa ku rwego rw'igihugu. Ku rwego rw'ishuri iri suzuma rikorwa rimwe mu gihembwe ndetse n'iyi umwaka urangiye. Uturetse tuzahabwa ubushobozi bwo gukomeza gufata iya mbere mu gukoresha isuzuma rikomatanya mu mashuri yose mu gukurikirana imyigire ndetse n'intera abanyeshuri bagezeho mu mashuri yabo.

3.2. Kubika inyandiko igaragaza umusaruro w'isuzuma

Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma ni ugukusanya ibigaragaraza ko isuzuma ryakozwe no kubiha agaciro hagendewe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere. Uburyo ubwo ari bwo bwose bwaba bwakoreshejwe mu isuzuma bugomba gutanga amakuru abarwa mu manota yandikwa cyangwa hakoreshejwe ibindi bipimo, bikabikwa neza ku buryo hagaragazwa intambwe igenda iterwa mu myigire. Ibi bigira uruhare mu gutegura ibikorwa cyangwa ingamba zihariye bituma inyigisho zumvikana kurushaho. Ibyavuye mu isuzuma kandi bishingirwaho n'umwarimu mu gihe atanga inama ku banyeshuri n'ababyeyi.

Ubu buryo bujyanye no kubika mu idosiye imwe (mu nyandiko cyangwa ku buryo bw'ikoranabuhanga) amasuzuma yose y'umunyeshuri ndetse n'ibyayavuyemo ugaragaza aho umunyeshuri afite intege nke cyangwa adafite ibibazo mu myigire ye. Kubika mu idosiye imwe inyandiko igaragaza amasuzuma umunyeshuri yakoze, ntabwo ari ukubika gusa impapuro z'amasuzuma

yakozwe (impapuro n'imikoro), ahubwo ni no kubika inyandiko z'imyitoto yose umunyeshuri akora ijyanye n'imyigire ye. Ibyavuye mu isuzuma ni byo bizagaragaza ko umunyeshuri yakurikiye neza mu ishuri mbere y'uko akora isuzuma risoza.

3.3. Gutegura ibibazo by'isuzuma rikomatanya

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo by'isuzuma, ni ngombwa gukora imbonerahamwe y'ibigomba kubazwaho herekanwa imitwe cyangwa inyigisho byibandwaho mu isuzuma, umubare w'ibibazo hashingiwe kuri buri rwego mu nzego z'intego z'imyigire n'imyigishirize zagenwe na Bulumu (Bloom) n'amanota agenewe buri kibazo. Mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi, ibibazo biri ku ngazi zo hejuru ku rwego rw'intego rwa Bulumu (Bloom) zigomba guhabwa umwanya ugaragara kurusha ibibazo bishingiyeye ku ngazi zo hasi zijyanye n'ubumenyi no kumva.

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo, ubyandika agomba kureba neza ko ibibazo by'isuzuma cyangwa by'ikizamini bijyanye n'isuzuma rishingiyeye ku bushobozi akurikiza ibi bikurikira:

- Kugena inyigisho yibandaho ahereye ku byo integanyanyigisho iteganya.
- Gukora inshamake y'ibyigwa bishingirwaho mu isuzuma.
- Kugena intego zigamijwe zigomba gusuzumwa.
- Gukora imbonerahamwe igaragaza ibigenderwaho by'ingezi mu isuzuma.
- Kugenzura ko inshinga zakoreshejwe mu kwandika ibibazo zidasaba gusubiza ibibazo basubiramo ijamba ku ijamba ibyo bize gusa, ko ahubwo n'ubushobozi rusange buri mu nteganyanyigisho bwazuzumwe.

Imiterere y'ibigomba gusuzumwa mu nyigisho y'Ubugeni n'ubukorikori

Isuzuma ry'inyigisho y'Ubugeni rigizwe n'ibice bine by'ingenzi:

- Kumva no gusesengura igishushanyo.
- amabara

- Ubumenyi rusange bw'ubugeni.
- Ihimbaryumwimerere.

Mu bugeni mberajisho n'ubugeni mberabyombi imyinshi mu myitozo y'isuzuma igomba gufasha abanyeshuri gukoresha impano bifitemo n'uburyo bw'ibanze bungutse. Imyitozo yo gushushanya iyo ari yo yose igomba kwitabwaho kimwe n'iyo gutinyura abanyeshuri, bityo bigahura n'ihame ko bagomba kwiga ariko na none bakiyigisha. Mu myigishirize yo gushushanya, imyitozo y'isuzuma izaba ishingiyeye ku gushushanya no kwandika.

Buri ntego igomba kugira isuzuma, mu ntera zose zituma igerwaho. Isuzuma rero rihoraho mu nyigisho(imikoro, amarushanwa, isiganuza, ibizami....).

3.4. Gukorera ababyeyi raporo y'isuzuma

Mu nteganyayigisho nshya twasanze ari ngombwa gutekereza ku buryo ababyeyi bahabwa raporo y'intambwe abanyeshuri bagenda batera.. Ntabwo amanota yonyine ahagije mu kwerekana ko abanyeshuri bageze ku bigamijwe mu ntego z'amasomo. icyafasha cyane ni ukwerekana aho abanyeshuri badafite ibibazo n'aho bafite intege nke hakenewe gushyirwamo imbaraga. Uburyo bworoshye bukoresha urwego rugaragaza ko bageze ku bushobozi bategerejweho uko bikwiye, bageze ku bushobozi bategerejweho, ntibageze ku bushobozi bategerejweho ku byerekeye ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukesha mu nyigisho y'Ubugeni n'Ubuhanzi bizatanga amakuru asobanutse kurusha gutanga gusa amanota.

4. IBIZAKENERWA MU ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA RY'IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO

4.1 Imfashanyigisho

Kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishyirwe mu bikorwa ni ngombwa ko ibikoresho bihagije hamwe n'izindi mfashanyigisho bigezwa mu mashuri.. Mu myigishirize mishya y'Ubugeni mberajisho byaba byiza hateganyijwe icyumba cyagenewe abanyeshyuri bakoreramo ubugeni (Artroom).

4.2. Abarimu

Hagomba abarimu bashoboye kwigisha isomo ry'ubugeni no guhugura abasigaye kugira ngo bibafashe mu myigishirize mishya y'ubugeni. Ni ngombwa kwita ku bwuzuzanye bw'ubugeni n'izindi nyigisho.

Umwarimu akwiriye kumenya ibibazo n'ingorane abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo ashobore gutanga neza isomo rye. Agomba kwita ku banyeshuri batabona neza abicaza ahababoneye kandi akandika akashyira hafi yigishushanwa. Abafite ubumuga bwo kutumva na bo umwarimu abitaho akoresha imvugo y'amarenga kugira ngo babashe gusobanukirwa neza. Hari ikindi gice cy'abanyeshuri badafata vuba na cyo umwarimu agomba kwitaho byaba ngombwa akabagera umwanya wihariye kugira ngo bashobore kujyana n'abandi.

5. AMASOMO Y'INTEGANYANYIGISHO

5.1. Imiterere y'iyi nteganyanyigisho

Mu ntangiriro y'iyi nteganyanyigisho hari iriburiro, intego rusange n'imbonezamasomo by'ikiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza. Integanyanyigisho ya buri mwaka ibanzirizwa n'ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe muri uwo mwaka, hagakurikiraho imbumbanyigisho zigabanyijwemo inyigisho zinyuranye naho inyigisho ikaba igabanyijwemo imitwe inyuranye. Buri mutwe ugira ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe kugerwaho umutwe wose umaze kwigwa. Kugira ngo ubwo bushobozi bugerweho, hari intego z'ubumenyi, z'ubumenyi ngiro n'iz'ubukeshya bifasha umwarimu mu gutegura no gutanga isomo rye ashingiye ku byigwa binyuranye bigizwe gukora amashusho hifashishije intego z'ibanze n'ibidukikije n'ingingo zikubiye mu nsanganyamatsiko iri mu mutwe. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi, umuntu yavuga ko ari zo ziri ku rwego rw'ibanze. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi ngiro ndetse n'ubukeshya, umuntu yavuga ko ziri ku rwego rwisumbuye. Uru rwego rw'intego ni rwo rwibanzeho cyane mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Mu mwaka wa mbere abanyeshuri baziga gushushanya ibitayega n'ibidukikije no gusiga amabara, gutera amashusho n'iremekanya, kubumba no gutaka mu rwego ruciriritse bikubiye mu mitwe itandatu muri buri mwaka. Umutwe

ushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko iherwaho kugira ngo abanyeshuri bashobore kwiga gukora amashusho hifashishije intego z'ibanze. Mu mwaka wa kabiri baziga gusiga amabara. Mu mwaka wa kabiri kandi ni bwo bazatangira kwigishwa gushushanya ibidukikije bifashije intego. Mu mwaka wa gatatu guhera mu gihembwe cya kabiri abanyeshuri bazahabwa umwanya uhagije wo guhanga no gusesengura ibihanganobinyuranye ndetse no kumurika ibyakoze.

Kugira ngo umunyeshuri agire uruhare mu myigire ye, hateganyijwe kandi ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bimufasha gukora ubushakashatsi, gukorera mu matsinda kandi bigatuma yubaka ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo.

Buri mutwe ugira ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe kugerwaho umutwe wose umaze kwigwa. Kugira ngo ubwo bushobozi bugerweho, hari intego z'ubumenyi, z'ubumenyi ngiro n'iz'ubukeshya bifasha umwarimu mu gutegura no gutanga isomo rye ashingiyeye ku byigwa binyuranye bigizwe no gushushanya no gusiga amabara, gutera amashusho ku bintu, gukora amashusho mu mubyimba ufatika no kubumba, ububoshiye, gukora ibikinisho n'iremekanya, gufuma no gutaka imyenda.

Nyuma ya buri mutwe hari ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma rigamijwe kugenzura ko ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe bwagezweho uko bikwiye. Hateganywa kandi imfashanyigisho umwarimu yakwifashisha kugira ngo abashe gutanga isomo rye ku buryo buboneye.

5.2. Integanyanyigisho y'Ubugeni n'ubukorikori mu mwaka wa mbere

5.2.1. Ubushobozi bugamijwe k'urangije umwaka wa mbere

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa mbere azaba ashobora

- Gutandukanya no gukoresha ibikoresho by'ibanze mu gushushanya no gusiga amarangi
- Kuboha no gutaka udukoresho tworoheje ashingiyeye ku muco nyarwanda yifashisha ibikoresho asanga aho atuye
- Gukora ibikinisho binyuranye akoresha ibintu bitandandukanye biboneka aho atuye
- Kwifashisha intego zinyuranye ahanga amashusho yo gutera aho yeretswe
- Gushushanya no gusiga amabara yifashishije ibikoresho by'ibanze
- Gutanga ibitekerezo ku bishushanyo n'ibindi bintu yikoreye cyangwa byakoze n'abandi

5.2.2. Integanyanyigisho y'ubugeni n'ubukorikori mu mwaka wa mbere

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUGENI MBERAJISHO			INYIGISHO: GUSHUSHANYA NO GUKORESHA AMARANGI	
Umwaka wa1: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori			Umutwe wa1: Gushushanya no gusiga amabara ibitayega n'ibidukikije	Umubare w'amasomo: 14
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gushushanya intego zoroheje no gukoresha amabara no kuba ashobora gutanga ibitekerezo ku mashusho yishushanyirije cyangwa ayakozwe n'abandi.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana ibikoresho by'ibanze mu gushushanya no gusiga amabara. - Kugaragaza ibitekerezo bye ku bishushanyo yikoreye cyangwa ibyakozwe n'abandi ashingiye ku intego, amabara, imitako, imiterere n'ingano. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushushanya ibintu akoresha ibikoresho binyuranye yifashishije amabara ajyanye nabyo. - Gushushanya ibintu abona n'ibyoyitekerereje bifite intego zoroheje mu bidukikije. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushima ubwiza bw'ibintu mu bimukikije. - Kungurana ibitekerezo no gusaranganya ibikoresho - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. - Gukunda no gufata neza ibidukikije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uburyo butandukanye ibikoresho by'ibanze bikoreshwa mu gushushanya no gusiga amabara.: Imisharabiko n'intego zoroheje. - Gushushanya no gusiga amabara ibintu bifite intego zoroheje zitandukanye (uruziga, mpandeshatu, mpandenye, urukiramende, ibuye, itafari). - Gushushanya no gusiga amabara amashusho y'ibintu yibuka mu bimukikije (urugero: ibimera, inyamaswa, umuntu). - Gusiga amabara mu gushushanya. - Gushima no gutunganya ubwiza bw'igishushanyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza no gusesengura imisharabiko, intego zoroheje n'amabara by'ibintu bitandukanye kimwe n'ibikoresho binyuranye byifashishwa kandi bakoreramatsinda. - Gushushanyiriza hanze yitegereza ibimukikije agahitam icyo akora. - Gushushanya amashusho y'ibintu bifite intego yibuka. - Gukoresha amabara ashushanya (imitako) - Kumurika ibishushanyo no kubitangaho ibitekerezo ashingiye ku intego, imiterere n'ingano y'ibyakozwe.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Kugereranya amashusho mu isomo ry' Imibare (ubuso, amashushongero) imboneza mubano, (ibikoresho byo mu rugo).				
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Umunyeshuri ashobora gushushanya, gusiga amabara no gusesengura iby'ingenzi birebana n'ubugeni (akadomo, umurongo, integon'amabara).				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho byo gushushanya, byo gusiga amarangi n'ibyogukata.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUGENI MBERAJISHO			INYIGISHO: GUTERA AMASHUSHO KU BINTU	
Umwaka wa1: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori		Umutwe wa 2: Amashusho,imitako n'uburyo bikorwa		Umubare w'amasomo:5
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora gutera amashusho ku bintu yifashishije ibikoresho binyuranye biboneka aho atuye no kubitangaho ibitekerezo..				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana ibikoresho by'ibanze byifashishwa mu gutera amashusho n'uburyo bikoreshwa. - Gutanga ibitekerezo ku mashusho yikoreye cyangwa akozwe n'abandi ashingiye ku buryo bikoreshwa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha ibikoresho bitera amashusho - Guhanga no gutondeka amashusho ku buryo bunoze, yifashisha ibikoresho bifite intego zoroheje biboneka aho atuye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushima ubwiza bw'ibintu - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. - Gukunda no gufata neza ibidukikije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uburyo ibikoresho by'ibanze bikoreshwa mu gutera amashusho mu buryo binyuranye. - Amashusho ku bintu byoroheje, urugero urupapuro. - Amashusho ku gatambaro gato akoresha ibikoresho biboneka aho atuye. - Ugukora amashusho anyuranye yifashishije ibyo yabonye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza no gusesengura ishusho riterwa akoresheje (ikiganza, ikaroti, ikibabi, igiceri umufuniko) no kuryigana akora wenyine . - Gusohoka akitegereza ibimukikije ahitamo icyo akoresha mu gutera amashusho akorera mu matsinda. - Gutera amashusho anyuranye akurikije ibyo yabonye yibuka. - Kumurika ibishushanyo no kungurana ibitekerezo.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Kugereranya amashusho mu isomo ry' imibare, iry'ubumenyi, ikoranabuhanga,.				
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Umunyeshuri azaba ashobora gutera amashusho ku bintu akoresheje ikiganza, ikaroti, ikibabi, igiceri umufuniko no kubitangaho ibitekerezo.				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho binyuranye byo gutera amashusho n'ibiyaterwaho n'ibyo akuye hanze y'ishuri				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUKORIKORI			INYIGISHO: UBUBUMBYI (SCULPTURE AND CERAMICS)	
Umwaka wa1: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori		Umutwe wa3: Kubumba n'uburyo bw'ibanze mu gukora amashusho mu mubyimba ufatika		Umubare wa'amasomo:4
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora kubumba amashusho cyangwa ibikoresho mu mubyimba ufatika yifashishije ibumba cyangwa igitaka cy'inombe.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana ibikoresho binyuranye byifashishwa mu gukora amashusho afite umubyimba ufatika. - Kugaragaza intego zikoreshwa mu bikorwa bibumbye. - Kugaragaza uburyo bwo gukora amashusho afite umubyimba ufatika anyuranye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha ibumba cyangwa igitaka cy'inombe bakora ibintu binyuranye. - Kwigana amashusho abona yakozwe n'abandi. - Guhanga amashusho afite umubyimba ufatika akoresha ibikoresho binyuranye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushima ubwiza bw'ikintu - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. - Gukunda nogufata neza ibidukikije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uburyo ibikoresho by'ibanze bikoreshwa mu kubumba. - Ikoreshwa ry'ibumba cyangwa igitaka cy'inombe hakorwa amashusho yoroheje y'ibintu mu bidukikije - (aya mpandanye, mpandeshatu, uruziga, igi, igikombe, isahani, icunga, itunda, karoti, utunyamanswa..). - Gukora amashusho anyuranye mu mubyimba ufatika akozwe mu ibumba cyangwa ibumba rya kizungu (plasticine), n'igitaka cy'inombe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda, kwitegereza uburyo ibikoresho bikoreshwa mu gutegura ibumba cyangwa igitaka cy'inombe (kuyungurura, gusekura, kuvanga n'itsibo, n'amazi, n'ishwagara kugeza binoze). - Kubumba bigana andi mashusho yakozwe n'abandi. - Gusohoka akitegereza ibimukikije ahitamo ishusho ry'icyo agiye kubumba. - Kumurika ibyakozwe no kungurana ibitekerezo.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Kugereranya amashusho isomo ry'imibare (amashushongerero).				
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Kubumba amashusho cyangwa ibikoresho mu mubyimba ufatika (intego zinyuranye, ibinyamubyimba, ibintu byoroheje n' ibikinisho).				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho byifashishwa mu gutegura ibumba cyangwa igitaka cy'inombe, n'ibikoresho byifashishwa mu kubumba ibintu binyuranye.				

IMBUMBABYIGISHO: UBUKORIKORI			INYIGISHO: UBUBOSHYI	
Umwaka wa1: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori			Umutwe wa4: Kuboha hifashishijwe ibibohesho biboneka aho atuye.	Umubare w'amasomo:5
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora kuboha ibintu binyuranye akoresha ibibohesho bitandukanye (natural fibres) biboneka aho atuye.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana ibikoresho bikoreshwa mu buboshiyi - Kugaragaza uburyo bukoreshwa mu buboshiyi bw'ibintu binyuranye biboneka aho atuye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha indodo cyangwa imigozi itandukanye akora ibintu binyuranye. - Kwigana ibyakozwe n'abandi mu buboshiyi. - Kwihangira ibintu akoresha ibikoresho biboneka aho atuye - Kuboha ibikoresho byoroheje akoresheje mu ndodo cyangwa imigozi itandukanye biboneka aho atuye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushima ubwiza bw'ibintu - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. - Gukunda no gufata neza ibidukikije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibikoreshwa mu buboshiyi bw'ibintu bitandukanye Urugero: ubwatsi buboheshwa, imigozi, indodo, - Uburyo bukoreshwa mu buboshiyi bw'ibintu bitandukanye: gutungira, kuboha, gusoza). - Ububoshiyi bw'imitako itandukanye hakoresha indodo cyangwa imigozi urugero: intango, ifurari, agatebo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda no gukoresha ibikoresho byifashishwa mu buboshiyi urugero imigozi, indodo. - Kuboha ibintu bitandukanye akoresha imigozi , indodo (umupira wo gukina, uruhago, na furari) - Kuboha imitako ashingiye kuyo yabonye yibuka. intango, akebo agasambi - Kumurika ibyaboshiywe no kungurana ibitekerezo.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Kugereranya imitako n'ibinyempande n' isomo ry'Imibare, Ikoranabuhanga, Umuco gakondo.				
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Umwana ashobora kuboha ibintu binyuranye akoresha ibikoresho(ubwatsi buboheshwa,imigozi, indodo) bitandukanye biboneka aho atuye .				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho bikoreshwa mu ububoshiyi biboneka aho atuye.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO:UBUKORIKORI			INYIGISHO: IBIKINISHO N'IREMEKANYA RY'IBINTU (PUPPETRY AND COLLAGE)	
Umwaka wa1: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori			Umutwe wa5: Ibikinisho n' Iremekanya ry'ibintu binyuranye	Umubare w'amasomo: 4
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora gukora ibikinisho by'ubwoko binyuranye no kuremekanya ibintu bitandukanye ku buryo bitanga ikindi kintu.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kurondora ibikoresho bitandukanye bikoreshwa mu kuremekanya no gukora ibikinisho - Kwerekana ibikinisho binyuranye no kuremekanya akoresha uburyo butandukanye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukora ibikinisho binyuranye yifashishije ibikoresho bitandukanye. - Kuremekanya no guhuza ibintu yifashishije uburyo binyuranye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. - Gukunda no kwita ku bidukikije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibikoresho by'ibanze mu gukora ibikinisho no mu kuremekanya. - Imigozi, indodo, imikwege, impapuro, imifuniko, inshinge, icyomekesho (glue) - Ibikinisho by'ubwoko bu tandukanye yifashije ibikoresho binyuranye (imodoka n'uducungisho, indege) - Iremekanya mu gukora amashusho cyangwa ibintu bitandukanye hifashishijwe ibintu binyuranye (uduce tw'udutambaro, ibibabi, ibirere, ibinyampeke) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda, kwitegereza ibikoresho n' ibikinisho bikozwemo, amashusho cyangwa ibintu byakozwe n'abandi.. - Kubaza no gusubiza mu iremekanya - Gukora ibikinisho binyuranye.(imodoka, indege, ibipupe by'abana, imbunda ,, imigozi yo gusimbuka) - Kuremekanya amashusho cyangwa ibintu bitandukanye (amababi, utwenda, uturere, ibishyimbo, uburo, utubuye) - Kumurika ibyakozwe no gutanga ibitekerezo.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Gufata no gukoresha ibikoresho neza mu bubaji, urugero:ipatasi, icyomekesho(glue), urukezo, imisumari				
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Umwana ashobora gukora ibikinisho by'ubwoko binyuranye no kuremekanya ibintu bitandukanye ku buryo bibyara ikindi kintu..				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho binyuranye bikoreshwa mu gukora ibikinisho no kuremekanya ibintu.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUKORIKORI			INYIGISHO: GUFUMA IMYENDA	
Umwaka wa1: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori			Umutwe wa6: Imyenda n'imitako	Umubare w'amasomo 4
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora gufuma imitako itandukanye ku myenda				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana ibikoresho bitandukanye mu gufuma - Kurondora imitako n'uburyo bukoreshwa mu gufuma. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukora imitako inyuranye y'ibanze yoroheje ikoreshe mu gufuma imyenda. - Gufuma akoresheje indodo z'imitako inyuranye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushima ubwiza bw'ibintu - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. - Gukunda no gufata neza ibidukikije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibikoresho by'ibanze mu gufuma imyenda. - Uburyo bunyuranye bukoreshwa mu gufuma imishono y'ibanze (gutera inzira, gukuba imyenda). - Uburyo bwo gukora amashusho atandukanye mu myenda hakoreshejwe gufuma (imirongo, intego z'ibanze) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda, no gukoresha ibikoresho by'ibanze (urugero imakasi, urushinge). - Gukora imishono itandukanye y'ibanze (gutera inzira, gusirifira, gukuba umwenda, umushono wa agati). bikorwa na buri wese - Gufuma imirongo, intego z'ibanze akora imitako ku bitambaro - Kumurika ibyakozwe gutanga ibitekerezo ku imitako yikoreye cyangwa iya kozwe n'abandi.
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Umwana ashobora gufuma imyenda akoreshe uburyo butandukanye (imirongo n'intego z'ibanze)				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho bikoreshwa mu gufuma.				

5.3.Integanyanyigisho y'ubugeni n'ubukorikori mu mwaka wa kabiri

5.3.1.Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe k'urangije umwaka wa kabiri

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa kabiri azaba ashobora:

- Kwifashisha ibinyamubyimba ahanga amashusho anyuranye no kuyasiga amabara
- Guhanga, kwigana amashusho no kuyabumba yifashishije ibidukikije
- Kwifashisha intego n'ibinyampande ashushanya , ataka, atera, aremekanya amashusho
- Gukorera mu matsinda afatanya n'abandi guhuza amashusho anyuranye
- Gutanga ibitekerezo ku bishushanyo n'ibindi bintu yikoreye cyangwa byakozwe n'abandi

5.3.2.. Integanyanyigisho y'ubugeni n'ubukorikori mu mwaka wa kabiri

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUGENI MBERAJISHO			INYIGISHO: GUSHUSHANYA NO GUKORESHA AMARANGI	
Umwaka wa 2: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori		Umutwe wa 1: Gushushanya no gusiga amabara ibitayega n'ibidukikije		Umubare w'amasomo:14
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gushushanya yifashishije intego n'ibinyamubyimba no gukoresha amabara ibitayega n'idukikije				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza ibikoresho n'ibindi bintu bifite intego zitandukanye - Kwerekana ikoresha ry'amarangi anyuranye uyajyanisha n'ibidukikije. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha amabara cyangwa amarangi ashushanya. - Gushushanya ibintu abona n'ibyo yitekerereje bifite intego zitandukanye mu bidukikije. - Kuvanga amarangi ayabyaza ayandi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushima ubwiza bw'ibintu - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. - Gukunda no gufata neza ibidukikije. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushushanya no gusiga amabara ibikoresho bifite intego z'ibanze (mpandanye, mpande eshatu, uruziga urugero: igikombe, itafari, ibuye) - Gushushanya no gusiga amabara ibintu mu bimukikije bifite intego zoroheje zitandukanye: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Ibintu: (inzu, imodoka, ameza, intebe) ✓ Ibimera: (igiti, ikibabi) ✓ Ibisimba: ifi, urukwavu, injangwe) ✓ Umuntu wuzuye - Ikoresha ry'imvange y'amarangi - Gushushanya yigana ibyo abona mu bidukikije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda, kwitegereza no gusesengura igishushanyo cyakozwe agatahura intego z'ibanze zikigize. - Gushushanya yigana ibyakozwe n'abandi - Gushushanya ibintu bifite imibyimba itandukanye. - Gushushanya ibidukikije yitekerereje cyangwa yigana ibyakozwe n'abandi - Gushushanyiriza hanzu y'ishuri yitegereza ishusho y'icyo ashaka gushushanya - Kuvanga amabara no kuyakoresha mu gushushanya. - Kumurika ibishushanyo no kungurana ibitekerezo.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Kugererenya amashusho mu mu isomo ry'Imibare (amashushongero)				
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Umunyeshuri ashobora gushushanya yifashishije intego n'ibinyamubyimba no gukoresha amabara bitayega n'ibimukikije.				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho byifashishwa mu gushushanya, gusiga amarangi n'amabara.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUGENI MBERAJISHO			INYIGISHO: UGUTERA AMASHUSHO KU BINTU	
Umwaka wa 2: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori		Umutwe wa 2: Gutera amashusho ku bintu hakoreshejwe ibikoresho binyuranye biboneka aho atuye		Umubare w'amasomo:5
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora gutera amashusho ku bintu akoresha ibikoresho binyuranye biboneka aho atuye.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwaby'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyigiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza uburyo butandukanye bwo gutera amashusho akoresheje ibikoresho byoroheje - Kwerekana uburyo bwo gutera amashusho yifashisha ibikoresho biboneka aho atuye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha ibikoresho bitandukanye bitera amashusho. - Kwigana amashusho yakozwe n'abandi. - Guhanga no gutera amashusho akoresha ibikoresho binyuranye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushima ubwiza bw'ibintu - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutera amashusho ku bikoresho byoroheje ku rupapuro akoresha ikibabi, ikiganza n' igiceri cy'ifaranga. - Imitako inyuranye akoresheje ibikoresho byo gutera amashusho afite isura itandukanye. - Amashusho ku gatambaro gato akoresha ibikoresho biboneka aho atuye bifite isura itandukanye. - Isesengurwa n'ikoreshwa ry'amashusho afitanye isana n'ibidukikije. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda, kwitegereza no gusesengura amashusho yatewe n'abandi. - Gutera amashusho yitekerereje akoresha ibikoresho byoroheje (igiceri,ibibabi, igitiritiri) - Gutera amashusho anyuranye ku bintu bitandukanye (urupapuro, igitambaro). - Gushushanyiriza hanze y'ishuri yitegereza ishusho y'ibintu akoresha mu bidukikije. - Kumurika ibishushanyo no kungurana ibitekerezo.
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Umunyeshuri ashobora gutera amashusho ku bintu akoresha ibikoresho binyuranye biboneka aho atuye (igiceri, umufuniko, ikibabi, igitiritiri.)				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho byifashishwa mu gutera amashusho				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUKORIKORI.			INYIGISHO: UBUBUMBYI (SCULPTURE AND CERAMICS)	
Umwaka wa 2: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori		Umutwe wa3: Guhanga amashusho mu mubyimba ufatika.		Umubare w'amasomo:4
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora kubumba ibikoresho binyuranye yifashishije igitaka cy'inombe cyangwa ibumba.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwaby'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyigiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza ibikoresho bikoreshwa mu kubumba. - Kwerekana uburyo bwo kubumba ibikoresho byoroheje - Kwifashisha ibidukikije akora ibintu bifite umubyimba ufatika 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha ibumba cyangwa igitaka cy'inombe akora ibintu binyuranye yitekerereje. - Kwigana amashusho yakozwe n'abandi. - Guhanga amashusho a fite umubyimba ufatika akoresha ibikoresho binyuranye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushima ubwiza bw'ibyakoze - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. - Gukunda nogufata neza ibidukikije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutegura ibumba cyangwa igitaka cy'inombe mbere yo gukora ishusho mu mubyimba ufatika. - Amashusho afite umubyimba ufatika hakoreshejwe ibumba cyangwa igitaka cy'inombe. (umuneke,ibirayi, urunyanya, ipera, avoka) - Amashusho yitekerereje anyuranye akozwe mu ibumba risanzwe cyangwa irya kizungu cyangwa igitaka cy'inombe aboneka mu bidukikije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda no gukoresha ibikoresho byifashishwa mu kubumba. - Kuvanga icyondo cyangwa ibumba. - Kwigana andi mashusho yabonye yakozwe n'abandi - Kubumba ibyo yitekerereje biboneka mu bidukikije(umuneke,ibirayi, urunyanya, ipera, avoka) - Kumurika amashusho yikoreye no kungurana ibitekerezo.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Kugererenya amashusho mu isomo, ry'Imibare (amashushongerero) n' Umuco gakondo				
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Umunyeshuri ashobora kubumba ibikoresho n'ibintu binyuranye mu mubyimba ufatika.				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho byifashishwa mu bubumbyi by'ibintu n'amashusho				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUKORIKORI		INYIGISHO: UBUBOSHYI		
Umwaka wa 2: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori		Umutwe wa4: Ububoshyi hifashishwa ibikoresho biboneka aho atuye.		Umubare w'amasomo: 5
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora kuboha ibintu binyuranye yifashisha ibikoresho bitandukanye biboneka aho atuye,				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kurondora ibikoresho bikoreshwa mu buboshyi - Kwifashisha indodo cyangwa imigozi itandukanye biboneka aho atuye aboha ibintu byoroheje - Kuvuga ibintu binyuranye bikorwa hashingiwe k'umuco. - (intango, umusambi, uruhago, imitako) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha indodo cyangwa imigozi bitandukanye aboha ibintu binyuranye. - Kwigana ibyakozwe n'abandi mu buboshyi - Kwihangira ibintu biboshye akoresha ibikoresho biboneka aho atuye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushima ubwiza bw'ikintu cyakozwe. - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. - Gukunda no gufata neza ibidukikije. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhitamo ibikoresho bijyanye n'ikintu yifuza kuboha. - Ibintu biboshye bitandukanye. urugero: inkoko, intango, ingofero, udufuka. - Uburyo bwo kuboha ibikoresho binyuranye byoroheje bikoreshwa mu buzima busanzwe (agatete, inkoko, umusambi, intango, ingofero). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda, kwitegereza ibikoresho no gusesengura uburyo bwifashishijwe mu kuboha ibintu binyuranye (intango, ingofero, agafuka) - Kuboha ibintu bitandukanye hifashishwa ibikoresho biboneka aho atuye. - Guhanga cyangwa kwigana imitako yakozwe n'abandi mu buboshyi butandukanye. - Kumurika ibyaboshywe no kungurana ibitekerezo.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: -				
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Umunyeshuri azaba ashobora kuboha ibintu binyuranye ibikoresho bitandukanye biboneka aho atuye .				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho bikoreshwa mu buboshyi.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUKORIKORI		INYIGISHO: IBIKINISHO N'IREMEKANYA RY'IBINTU(COLLAGE)		
Umwaka wa2: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori		Umutwe wa5: Ibikinisho n' iremekanya ry'ibintu binyuranye		Umubare w'amasomo: 4
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora gukora ibikinisho by'ubwoko butandukanye no kuremekanya ibintu binyuranye ku buryo bibyara ikindi kintu.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwaby'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyigiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana ibikoresho bitandukanye bikoreshwa mu kuremekanya no gukora ibikinisho - Kugaragaza uburyo butandukany e bukoreshwa mu kuremekanya cyangwa gukora ibikinisho. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukora ibikinisho bitandukanye akora ibintu binyuranye yifashisha ibikoresho biboneka aho atuye. - Kuremekanya ibintu no guhuza amashusho anyuranye hakoreshejwe ibikoresho bitandukanye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushima ubwiza bw'ibyakozwe. - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. - Gukunda nogufata neza ibidukikije. - Kwirinda impanuka mu gukoresha ibintu bikomeretsa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibikoresho by'ibanze bikoreshwa mu gukora ibikinisho no mu kuremekanya ibintu.(impapuro, ibinyampeke, amarangi, icyomekesho, indodo, ibikoresho byo gukata no guteranya). - Uburyo bwo gukora ibikinisho by'ubwoko binyuranye yifashishije ibikoresho bitandukanye - Iremekeza ry'ibintu hakorwa amashusho atandukanye ku bintu binyuranye (ishusho, y'ururabo n'imitako wo kumanika). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitegereza no gusesengura ibikinisho n'amashusho aremekanyijwe yakozwe n'abandi bari mu matsinda. - Gukora ibikinisho by'ubwoko butandukanye (urugero: imashini ziterura, inzu, amadarubindi) - Kuremekanya amashusho anyuranye hakoreshwa ibintu bitandukanye. (ishusho, y'ururabo n'imitako wo kumanika). - Kumurika ibyakozwe no kungurana ibitekerezo.
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Umunyeshuri ashobora gukora ibikinisho by'ubwoko butandukanye no kuremekanya ibintu binyuranye ku buryo bibyara ikindi kintu gifite isura iboneye.				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho bikomoka ku bintu, cyangwa bisigazwa by'ibintu, byakoreshejwe kikabyazwamo ikindi bintu				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUKORIKORI			INYIGISHO: GUFUMA IMYENDA	
Umwaka wa2: Ubugeni Mberajisho n’ubukorikori		Umutwe wa 6: Uburyo bwo gufuma ku imwenda		Umubare w’amasomo: 4
Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora gukoresha uburyo butandukanye bukoreshwa mu gufuma ishusho ku myenda.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by’umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Kurondora imitako yoroheje ijya ku bitambaro akoresha gufuma. – Kwerekana uburyo bunyuranye bwo gufuma ku imyenda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Gukora imitako inyuranye yoroheje ikoreshwa mu gufuma. – Gufuma agaragaza imiterere inyuranye y’imitako. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Gushima ubwiza bw’imitako inyuranye. – Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. – Gukunda no gufata neza ibidukikije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Imishono yo gufuma (bukufi, gasaraba na butagangurirwa) – Uburyo bunyuranye bukoreshwa mu gufuma (umushono w’imashini ukoresheje intoki, imishono yo kuzuzamo no gukuba). – Amashusho atandukanye mu myenda hakoreshejwe gufuma:(ururabo,inyoni, igikoresho cyo mu rugo). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Gukora ku dutambaro duto imishono yo gufuma y’ibanze hakoreshejwe intoki (umushono w’imashini ukoresheje intoki, gasaraba, agakufi, agatagangurirwa, imishono yo kuzuzamo no gukuba. – Gufuma no gutaka amabara y’ibanze atandukanye ku gatambaro bafumaho uturabo, inyoni, agakombe, isahani) – Kumurika ibyakozwe no kungurana ibitekerezo..
<i>Ihuriro n’andi masomo:</i> Kugererenya amashusho mu isomo ry’Imibare				
<i>Ibipimo by’isuzuma:</i> Umunyeshuri ashobora gukoresha uburyo butandukanye bukoreshwa mu gufuma ishusho imwenda.				
<i>Imfashanyigisho:</i> Ibikoresho binyuranye byifashishwa mu gufuma ishusho ku mwenda				

5.4. Integanyanyigisho y'ubugeni n'ubukorikori mu mwaka wa gatatu

5.4.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu mwaka wa gatatu

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa gatatu azaba ashobora:

- Gutandukanya no gukoresha ibikoresho by'ibanze mu gushushanya no gusiga amarangi
- Gukoresha amabara y'imitako nyarwanda ku bintu bitandukanye
- Kuboha no gutaka ibintu byoroheje ashingiye ku muco nyarwanda yifashisha ibikoresho asanga aho atuye
- Gukora ibikinisho binyuranye akoresha ibintu bitandandukanye biboneka aho atuye
- Kwifashisha intego zinyuranye ahanga amashusho yo gutera aho yeretswe
- Gushushanya no gusiga amabara yifashishije ibikoresho by'ibanze
- Gutanga ibitekerezo ku bishushanyo n'ibindi bintu yikoreye cyangwa byakozwe n'abandi

5.4.2. Integanyanyigisho y'ubugeni n'ubukorikori mu mwaka wa gatatu

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUGENI MBERAJISHO			INYIGISHO:UGUSHUSHANYA N'UGUKORESHA AMARANGI	
Umwaka wa 3: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori			Umutwe wa1: Gushushanya no gusiga amabara ibitayega n'ibidukikije	Umubare w'amasomo:14
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora gushushanya akoresheje intego zinyuranye n'ibinyempande asiga amabara cyangwa amarangi.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhitamo ibikoresho byo gushushanya ibintu yifashisha ibinyampande. - Kuvuga imikoreshereze ze y'amabara atandukanye ku mitako 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushushanya no gusiga amabara m'uburyo bunyuranye - Gushushanya ibintu abona n'ibyo yitekerereje bifite intego zinyuranye mu ibidukikije. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushima ubwiza bw'ibishusha nyo ashingiye kumiterere yabyo yakoze cyangwa byakozwe n'abandi. - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. - Gukunda no gufata neza ibidukikije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amashusho atandukanye ashingiye ku miterere y'intego ziboneka mu bitayega n' ibidukikije no kubisiga amabara. - Intego zitandukanye zigaragara mu bidukikije: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Ibikoresho (ameza, inzu) ✓ Ibimera (ururabo,ibiti, amababi), ✓ Ibisimba (inyoni, ifi, urukwavu, injangwe) ✓ Umuntu. - Gushushanya yigana ibyo abona mu bidukikije. - Ivanga ry'amarangi akomoka ku mabara atatu yibanze (umutuku, umuhondo n'ubururu) - Amoko y'amabara ahindura isura y'ayandi yose n'imikoreshereze yayo (umweru,umukara) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushushanya asesengura ikinyatuzu kigaragaramo impuzampembe n'ingwagati agihangamo imitako itandukanye - Gushushanya intego zibanze n'ibinyampande binyuranye . - Gusiga amabara cyangwa amarangi (mu mitako) - Kuvanga amabara no kuyakoresha. - Gushushanya ibidukikije yitekerereje cyangwa yigana ibyakozwe n'abandi. - Gusohoka hanze y'ishuri yitegereza ikigomba gushushanywa - Kumurika ibishushanyo no kungurana ibitekerezo.
Thuriro n'andimasomo: Kugereranya amashusho mu isomo ry' Imibare(ubuso,amashushongero)				
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Umwana ashobora gushushanya akoresheje intego zinyuranye n'ibinyempande asiga amabara cyangwa amarangi mu buryo bunogeye ijisho.				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho byifashishwa mu gushushanya no gukoresha amabara				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUGENI MBERAJISHO			INYIGISHO: GUTERA AMASHUSHO KU BINTU	
Umwaka wa 3: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori		Isomo rya2: Gutera mashusho ku bintu akoresha ibikoresho binyuranye.		Umubare w'amasomo:5
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora guhanga amashusho yo gutera ku bintu akoresha ibikoresho binyuranye.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhitamo ibikoresho n'uburyo binyuranye bukoreshwa mu gutera amashusho ku bintu - Kwerekana uburyo bukoreshwa mu gutera amashusho n'amabara ku bintu - Kumenya amabara y'imitako nyarwanda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha ibikoresho bitera amashusho. - Guhanga amashusho akoresha ibikoresho binyuranye. - Gutegura no gutera amashusho n'amabara y'imitako 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushima ubwiza bw'ikintu - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. - Guha agaciro ikintu. - - 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ugutera amashusho hifashishijwe ku bikoresho byoroheje: - Ku rupapuro akoresha ikibabi, ikiganza, igiceri cy'ifaranga ni bindi. - Amashusho ku gatambaro gato akoresha ibikoresho biboneka aho atuye bifite isura itandukanye. - Gutegura no gutera amashusho ashingiye kubyo yitekerereje anyuze mu byiciro bikurikira (kuyategura, kuyahuza, kuyatera). - Imitako inyuranye ikoresheje ibikoresho byo gutera amashusho afite isura itandukanye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutera amashusho ku bikoresho byoroheje. - Gutegura amashusho ku bikoresho byoroheje no kuyakoresha ku dutambaro duto tunyuranye - Gukorera mu matsinda hakurikizwa amashusho yateguwe atandukanye kandi yuzuzanya mu gukora umutako. - Gutegura amashusho yitekerereje. - Kumurika ibishushanyo no kungurana ibitekerezo.
Ihuriro n'andimasomo: Kugererenya amashusho mu isomo,ry'imibare, Ikoranabuhanga.				
Ibipimo by'isuzuma: Umunyeshuri ashobora gutera amashusho ku bintu akoresha ibikoresho binyuranye biboneka aho atuye .				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho byifashishwa mu gushushanya no gutera mashusho ku bintu				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUKORIKORI			INYIGISHO: UBUBUMBYI (SCRULPTURE AND CERAMICS)	
Umwaka wa 3: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori			Isomo rya3: Amashusho mu mubyimba ufatika	Umubare w'amasomo:4
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Guhanga amashusho cyangwa ibikoresho mu mubyimba ufatika yitekerereje.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhitamo ibikoresho bikora amashusho bifite umubyimba ufatika - kuvuga ikorwa rya amashusho y'ibintu mu bidukikije binyuranye mu mubyimba ufatika n'ubutumburuke buto cyangwa bunini 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha ibumba cyangwa igitaka cy'inombe akora ibintu binyuranye yitekerereje. - Kwigana amashusho abona yakozwe n'abandi. - Guhanga imitako ku mashusho afite umubyimba ufatika akoresha ibikoresho binyuranye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kunoza no gushima ubwiza bw'ikintu - Gufata neza ibikoresho n'ibindi no kubigirira isuku. - Gukunda no gufata neza ibidukikije. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uburyo bwu gutegura ibumba Urugero: Kuvangura, kuyungura kuvanga no kuri kata. - Uburyo bunyuranye bwo kubumba amashusho y'ibinyamubyimba ufatika. Urugero: Gukaraga ibumba, gusena no kubumba. Urugero ifi, akabindi, isahani n'abantu. - Uburyo bunyuranye bwo gutaka ibintu binyuranye byakozwe mu kubumba (gucukura -incision, guharura - impression)amashusho y'ibinyamubyimba ufatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda no kwitegereza ibikoresho n'ibintu bitandukanye biboneka aho atuye, byo kubumba - Kubumba amashusho y'ibintu no guhana ibitekerezo n'ibikoresho - Gusohoka yitegereza ibimukikije akabikuramo ibyo yifashisha akora ishusho mu mubyimba ufatika. - Gukorera hamwe mu kubumba no gutaka ibintu binyuranye byakozwe mu kubumba (akabindi, isahani) - Kumurika ibishushanyo no kungurana ibitekerezo.
Ihuriron'andimasomo: Gufata ibikoresho neza n'ibintu urugero: <i>gukata no kubaga mu isomo ry'Ubutabire, n'Ubuhinzi</i>				
Ibipimoby'isuzuma: Umunyeshuri ashobora kubumba no gutaka amashusho cyangwa ibintu mu mubyimba ufatika				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho byifashishwa mu guhanga amashusho cyangwa ibikoresho mu mubyimba ufatika				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUKORIKORI			INYIGISHO: UBUBOSHYI	
Umwaka wa 3: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori			Isomo rya 4: Ububoshiyi hifashishwa ibikoresho biboneka aho atuye.	Umubare w'amasomo: 5
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora kuboha ibintu binyuranye yifashisha ibikoresho bitandukanye biboneka aho atuye,				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Guhitamo ibikoresho byoroheje byifashishwa, indodo n'imigozi itandukanye iboneka aho atuye – Kuvuga ibintu biboshiye binyuranye hashingiwe ku muco nyarwarwanda (inkoko, agaseke, inyegamo, imitako y'amabara nyarwanda) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Gukoresha indodo cyangwa imigozi itandukanye akora ibintu binyuranye. – Kwigana ibyakozwe n'abandi mu buboshiyi. – Gukora ibintu yitekerereje akoresha ibikoresho biboneka aho atuye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Gushima ubwiza bw'ibintu – Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. – Gukunda nogufata neza ibidukikije. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Ibikoresho bijyanye n'ibintu biboshiye bitandukanye bishingiye ku muco nyarwarwanda. Urugero: inkoko, agaseke, inyegamo, imitako y'amabara nyarwanda – Ububoshiyi bw'imitako bunyuranye hifashishwa ibikoresho bitandukanye (umukeka cyangwa inyegamo, ibirere, ubuhivu) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Gukorera mu matsinda no kwigana indi mitako yakozwe n'abandi mu buboshiyi butandukanye – Kuboha ibintu binyuranye mu miterere yabyo hakoreshejwe ibikoresho bitandukanye biboneka aho atuye. (inkoko, agaseke, inyegamo, imitako y'amabara nyarwanda) – Guhitamo kuboha ibintu binyuranye akoresha imitako nyarwanda itandukanye (igikonjo, amatana, umuhigo, ikibero, abashi, ishobe, – itanganyika, ishaka, ibaba, umuraza, igishuri) – Kumurika ibyaboshiywe no kungurana ibitekerezo.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Gukoresha ibikoresho nko gukata mu isomo ry'Ubutabire, ububaji, Umuco n'imyuga.				
Ibipimoby'isuzuma: Umwana ashobora kuboha ibintu binyuranye yifashisha ibikoresho n'imitako nyarwanda biboneka aho atuye.				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho bitandukanye byifashishwa mu kuboha no gutaka.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUKORIKORI			INYIGISHO: IBIKINISHO N'IREMEKANYA (COLLAGE)	
Umwaka wa 3: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori			Umutwe wa 5: Ibikinisho n' Iremekanya ry'ibintu binyuranye mo ibindi bintu	Umubare w'amasomo: 4
<p>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora gukora ibikinisho by'ubwoko butandukanye no kuremekanya ibintu bitandukanye ku buryo bibyara ikindi kintu.</p>				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana ibikinisho n'iremekanya akoresha uburyo butandukanye - Kuvuga uburyo byakoreshwamu guteranya ibintu bidafite akamaro n'ibindi bikurwamo ibikinisho cyangwa amashusho aremekanyije. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guteranya ibikinisho bitandukanye akora ibintu binyuranye yifashisha ibikoresho biboneka aho atuye. - Gukora iremekanya ry'ibintu yigana amashusho anyuranye byakozwe n'abandi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kunoza ibintu no gushima ubwiza. - Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. - Gukunda no gufata neza ibidukikije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibintu by'ubwoko binyuranye bidafite akamaro n'ibikoresho ndetse n'ibindi byakoreshwa mu gukora ibikinisho n'iremekanya urugero: uducupa, udukombe, utubabi,..... - Iremekanya ry'ibintu binyuranye hakorwa amashusho atandukanye urugero: ibirere, udutambaro, uduti, utugozi n'ibinyampeke. - Gukora ibikinisho bifatanywe isano n'ibidukikije (ibisimba, inzu' imodoka, inyoni) mu bikoresho binyuranye (imigozi, uduti, ibikombe, ibicupa n'ibibabi). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda, kwitegereza no gukora ibikinisho binyuranye akoresha ibintu bitandukanye biboneka aho atuye(imyenda, udukombe, amacupa, y'amazi, utudomoro, ibikarito) - Guhanga cyangwa kwigana bikinisho yifashisha ibintu byakoreshejwe bigifite akamaro. - Kubaza, gusubiza no gusangira ibikoresho n'ibintu bikenewe mu gikorwa.. - Kuremekanya amashusho cyangwa ibintu binyuranye akoresha ibikoresho bitandukanye no kwigana ibikinisho byakozwe n'abandi cyangwa ibyo yitekerereje mu buryo butandukanye. - Kumurika ibyakozwe no kungurana ibitekerezo.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Gukoresha ibikoresho mu isomo ry'Ububaji</p>				
<p>Ibipimoby'isuzuma: Umunyeshuri ashobora gukora ibikinisho by'ubwoko butandukanye n'iremekanya ibintu bitandukanye ku buryo bibyara ibindi bintu bifatanywe isano mu bidukikije</p>				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho byo gukata, guteranya, ibikomoka ku bidukikije, ibyakoreshejwe bidafite akamaro n'ibindi.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUKORIKORI			INYIGISHO: GUFUMA IMYENDA	
Umwaka wa 3: Ubugeni Mberajisho n'ubukorikori		Umutwe wa 6: Gufuma imitako ku imyenda		Umubare w'amasomo: 4
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora gufuma no gutaka ishusho ku myenda.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumeyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Guhitamo ibikoresho bitandukanye bikoreshwa mu gufuma imyenda. – Kuvuga uburyo butandukanye bwo gufuma no gutaka. – Kuvuga imitako ku bitambaro akoresha gufuma no gutaka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Gukora imitako inyuranye, yoroheje ikoreshwa mu gufuma no gutaka – Guhanga indi mitako ashingiye kubimukikije. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Gushima ubwiza bw'imitako itandukanye mu buzima busanzwe. – Gufata neza ibikoresho no kubigirira isuku. – Gushima ibitekerezo byatanzwe n'abandi ntavangura rishingiye ku gitsina. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Uburyo bunyuranye bukoreshwa mu gufuma imideli itandukanye y'ibitambaro – Uburyo bwo gutera igifungo no gukora intoboro y'igifungo ku mwenda – Uburyo bunyuranye bwo gufuma hifashijwe amashusho yo mu bidukikije hakorejwe amabara atandukanye ku myenda (agaseke, ingoma, intore, ingagi, umusambi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Gukorera mu matsinda, kwitegereza no gusesengura imideri y'ibitambaro bifumye. – Gutera ibifungo no gukora intoboro y'igifungo ku dutambaro buri wese – Guhanga, kwigana imitako no gufuma ku bitambaro hashyirwamo amashusho anyuranye hakorejwe amabara atandukanye (agaseke, ingoma, intore, ingagi, umusambi. – Kumurika ibyakozwe no kungurana ibitekerezo.
Ihuriron'andimasomo: Gukoresha ibikoresho, urugero metero mu isomo ry'Imibare, imitako m' Umuco gakondo				
Ibipimoby'isuzuma: Umunyeshuri ashobora gufuma ishusho cyangwa imitako inyuranye ku myenda.				
Imfashanyigisho: Ibikoresho byifashishwa mu gufuma no gutaka ku myenda				

6. IBITABO BYIFASHISHIWE

1. Minisiteri y'Uburezi, Ikigo cy'Igihugu Gushinzwe Integanyanyigisho (1997), Integanyanyigisho y'inshoza y'ubugeni mu cyiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza, umwaka wa 1, 2, 3, Kigali.
2. Ikigo cy'Igihugu Gushinzwe Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB), Mutarama (2012), Integanyanyigisho y'ubugeni mberajisho mu cyiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza, Kigali.
3. Baker Apollo Ntambirwa (2008), *Art for Beginners, Published in Uganda by Trinity Books Ltd.*
4. George G. NJOROGE-KAMAU (1988), *Foundation of creative work, Heinemann Kenya Ltd, Nairobi.*
5. Obonyo O. Digolo, *Art and Design for Form 3 and 4, E.A.E. P. East African Educational Publishers.*
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7. Isabelle Bochot (1997), *J'apprend à peindre et dessiner, Editions fleurus, Paris.*
8. Joseph L. Bresso, Fernand (1971), *Encyclopedia practice, Nathan.*
9. Lothar Kampmann (1972), *Forms and messages, Dessin and Tolra.*
10. Caket, C (1983), *Painting and drawing, Nathan.*
11. OLER PATRICK OKOL, *Art and Design, first Edition, A hand book for Secondary School Art and Craft, B.I.F.AA. (MUK) MBA.*

7. Umugereka

Ingengabihe y'amasomo yigishwa mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza

Subjects in Primary 1 – 3	Weight in %	Number of periods (1 period = 40 min.)		
		P ₁	P ₂	P ₃
1. Kinyarwanda	27	8	8	8
2. English	23	7	7	7
3. Mathematics	20	6	6	6
4. Social and Religious Studies	13	4	4	4
5. Sciences and Elementary Technologies	7	2	2	2
6. Creative arts: Music, Dance and Drama, Fine arts and crafts	7	2	2	2
7. Physical Education and Sports	3	1	1	1
Total number of periods per week	100	30	30	30
Total number of contact hours per week		20 hrs	20 hrs	20 hrs
Total number of contact hours per year (39 weeks)		780 hours /year		